**DANIELA MONTEALEGRE 10-2**

**Exercises**

Copy the diagram and match the words about holidays in the box to the headings.

hotel – summer camp – campsite – holiday apartment – city break – log cabin – farm stay – camping trip – skiing trip – cottage – package holiday –youth hostel – adventure holiday – cruise

**TYPES** **OF** **HOLIDAYS**

summer camp, camping trip, skiing trip, package holiday, adventure

holiday

**HOLIDAYS** campsite, city break, youth hostel

**HOLIDAYS** **ACCOMODATION** holiday apartment, hotel, log cabin, farm stay, cottage, cruise

**2**. Complete the sentences with words from exercise 1.

A. A is a place where you can take your tent to stay

(camping trip)

B. A is a great opportunity to experience a rural lifestyle

(sumer camp)

C. A holiday includes accommodation, food and transport.

(package holiday)

D. A is a place where you can stay cheaply for a short period.

(log cabin)

E An might include hiking, kayaking or sailing.

(adventure holiday)

F. A is a little house in the countryside.

(farm stay)

**4**. mammals and amphibians. I am crazy about all kinds of animals, so for me, it’s a paradise! If I had

1 This country has a fantastic variety of flora and fauna, with thousands of species of insects, reptiles

mammals and amphibians. I am crazy about all kinds of animals, so for me, it’s a paradise! If I had

the chance to live anywhere, I’d live here.- **costa rica**

Christian



2 This country is home to some of the most spectacular wildlife in the world, including elephants,

rhinoceroses, lions and leopards. You can also learn from the local people, who build their own ecofriendly homes by hand and conserve every drop of water**.- kenya**

Melanie



3 If you want to have a relaxing time, you will enjoy your holiday here. This place is full of contrasts.

You can go hiking and see some amazing scenery, or if you prefer, you can stay by the sea and enjoy

the cool breeze. You would stay forever if you didn’t have to go home!- **colombia**

Lucas



4 If you come to this country, you will get the chance to live like local people on houseboats called

“Kettuvallams”. If you’re interested in eco-friendly products, you can see how local furniture-makers



5 This rainforest is the most incredible place I’ve ever visited. The waterfalls are spectacular. It’s a

long way to travel, but if you get the chance to visit, you won’t regret it. The local people work hard

to take care of the environment and preserve this amazing place.-**australia**

Hannah



**Read the text again. For each destination, say:**

1. What tourists can do there?

**Costa rica** includes tropical forests and coasts in the Caribbean and the Pacific. Although its capital, San José, is home to cultural institutions, such as the Pre-Columbian Gold Museum, Costa Rica is known for its beaches, volcanoes, and biodiversity. Approximately a quarter of its area corresponds to protected forests, full of fauna, such as the spider monkey and quetzals

**KENYA** encompasses savanna, lake terrain, the spectacular Great Rift Valley, and high mountain areas. It is also home to wildlife such as lions, elephants, and rhinos. Safaris take place from the capital Nairobi to the Maasai Mara Reserve, known for its annual wildebeest migrations, and Amboseli National Park, which offers views of Tanzania's 5,895-meter-high Mount Kilimanjaro

**COLOMBIA** Its landscape has tropical forests, the Andes mountains and several coffee plantations. In Bogotá, its high-altitude capital, the Zona Rosa district is famous for its restaurants and shops. Cartagena, on the Caribbean coast, has a walled colonial Old City, a 16th century castle and nearby coral reefs

**INDIA** It has a history of more than 5 millennia. In the north, the historical monuments of the Mughal empire include the Red Fort complex in Delhi and the massive Jama Masjid mosque, along with the iconic Taj Mahal mausoleum in Agra. Pilgrims bathe in the Ganges in Varanasi, and Rishikesh is a yoga center and base for excursions to the Himalayas

**AUSTRALIA** The country is known for the Sydney Opera House, the Great Barrier Reef, a vast desert wilderness area known as the Outback, and unique animal species such as the kangaroo and platypus

B. ¿Por qué es un destino ecológico ?

**COLOMBIA** In other words, when you participate in an ecotourism trip, you act responsibly to minimize the impact on the environment and on the community that inhabits the area

**AUSTRALIA he local people work hard**

**to take care of the environment and preserve this amazing place.**

**INDIA eco-friendly products, you can see how local furniture-makers**

**make and design their own furniture using sustainable resources such as bamboo sticks and palm**

**KENYA** knows the value of the natural world and tries to develop its tourism industry in a sustainable way, it is a country committed to the conservation of the cultural and natural diversity that populate its lands and has some of the most beautiful natural resources in the world

**COSTA RICA** Due to its extraordinary biodiversity and diverse tropical ecosystems, Costa Rica is an exuberantly green country where nature is displayed in all its splendor. ... It is one of the richest places in biodiversity in the world. Few areas of the planet offer the amount of biodiversity found in Costa Rica

**6**

PART 1: Choose the beginnings of the sentences to complete the text.

if a lions it can be heard over five miles away

if a lion joins group of other lions if usually estays with them for three years

if lions go hunting they work in teams

if lions lions are active it usually at ninght

if male lions use cent marking they establish their territory

**PART 2: Choose the endings of the sentences to complete the text.**

they are blind for six days. If cubs are born,

they show their affection. If lions rub each other's heads,

the loser often dies. If lions start fighting,

they have to leave their mothers. If male cubs are two years old,

lions fight them off. If any strange males try to enter their territory,

**PART 3. Peter, what do you do if your parents are at home?**

If my parents stay at home at weekends, I have to help with housework. (stay)

If my mother is at home, I do the washing up or hoovering. (be)

If she is not at home, I wash the car or work in the garden with my dad. (not be)

If they are at home on weekdays, I do my homework first and then go out. (be)

If my father is not at work in the evening, we play games on his computer. (not work)

**PART 4 And what do you and your sister do if your parents are not at home?**

we don´t the housework if they leave the house. (not do)

i just lie in bed if there is nothing to watch on TV. (lie)

or i chat with my friends on Skype if they feel like chatting. (chat)

my littele sister usually plays with her best friend if she comes to our place. (play)

but she doesn´t know what to do if her friend can't come. (not know)

**PART 5 Put the verb into the correct first conditional form:**

1. If I go (go) out tonight, I will go (go) to the cinema.

2. If you getv(get) back late, I will be (be) angry.

3. If we don´t see (not / see) each other tomorrow, we will see (see)

each other next week.

4. If he comes (come), I will be (be) surprised.

5. If we wait (wait) here, we will be (be) late.

6. If we go (go) on holiday this summer, we Will go (go) to

Spain.

7. If the weather doesn´t improve (not / improve), we will not have (not / have) a

picnic.

8. If I don´t go (not / go) to bed early, I will be (be) tired tomorrow.

9. If we eat (eat) all this cake, we will feel (feel) sick.

10. If you don´t want (not / want) to go out, I will cook (cook) dinner at

**PART 6 A Match the beginning of each sentence in A with its end in B**

1.C 2.F 3.D 4.B 5.E 6.A

**PART 7 C Complete the sentences with the verb in brackets. Use the First Conditional.**

1 If my aunt comes to visit, she will give (give) us a present.

2 If it doesn’t rain, we will go (go) to the beach.

3 If it snows (snow) tonight, we will make a snowman tomorrow.

4 If you don’t try, you will not sudceed(not succeed)

5 If you bring (bring) the sandwiches for the picnic, I will bring the drinks.

6 If he talks too long, his parents will not let (not let) him use the phone.

7 He will turn on the heater if it will get (get) too cold.

8 You won’t understand the questions unless you read (read) the book

**PART 8 D Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the First Conditional.**

1 If we go (go) to London, we wil visit (visit) my friend George.

2 If she does (do) well in her exams, my sister will go (go) to university.

3 Jenny wont eat (not eat) supper if she eats (eat) all that ice cream.

4 My brother will drive (drive) us to the cinema if we ask (ask) him.

5 Uncle Tim will phone (phone) us if he wants (want) to come with us.