

Exercises

Copy the diagram and match the words about holidays in the box to the headings.



TYPES OF HOLIDAYS

- camping trip
- skiing trip
- adventure holiday
- cruise
- farm stay

HOLIDAYS

- package holiday
- city break
-

HOLIDAYS ACCOMODATION

- holiday apartment
- hotel
- youthhostel
- cottage
- log cabin
- summer camp
- campsite

2. Complete the sentences with words from exercise 1.

- A **campsite** is a place where you can take your tent to stay.
- A **farm stay** is a great opportunity to experience a rural lifestyle.
- A **package holiday** holiday includes accommodation, food and transport.
- A **youthhostel** is a place where you can stay cheaply for a short period.
- An **adventure holiday** might include hiking, kayaking or sailing.
- A **cottage** is a little house in the countryside.

4. Read five travel reviews about eco-friendly destinations. Match the reviews with the pictures.

1



KENYA

This country is home to some of the most spectacular wildlife in the world, including elephants, rhinoceroses, lions and leopards. You can also learn from the local people, who build their own eco-friendly homes by hand and conserve every drop of water. **Melanie**



INDIA

2 If you come to this country, you will get the chance to live like local people on houseboats called “Kettuvallams”. If you’re interested in eco-friendly products, you can see how local furniture-makers make and design their own furniture using sustainable resources such as bamboo sticks and palm leaves.

Kevin



COSTA RICA

This country has a fantastic variety of flora and fauna, with thousands of species of insects, reptiles, mammals and amphibians. I am crazy about all kinds of animals, so for me, it’s a paradise! If I had the chance to live anywhere, I’d live here.

Christian



COLOMBIA

If you want to have a relaxing time, you will enjoy your holiday here. This place is full of contrasts. You can go hiking and see some amazing scenery, or if you prefer, you can stay by the sea and enjoy the cool breeze. You would stay forever if you didn't have to go home!

Lucas



AUSTRALIA

This rainforest is the most incredible place I've ever visited. The waterfalls are spectacular. It's a long way to travel, but if you get the chance to visit, you won't regret it. The local people work hard to take care of the environment and preserve this amazing place. **Hannah**

Read the text again. For each destination, say:

- a. What tourists can do there?
- b. Why it is an eco-friendly destination?

Kenya: a) You can see wild animals and learn from the local people.

b) People in Kenya build eco-friendly homes by hand and conserve every drop of water.

India: a) you can live like local people on houseboats called "Kettuvallams".

b) People in India make local furniture-makers make and design their own furniture using sustainable resources such as bamboo sticks and palmleaves.

Costa Rica: a) You can enjoy about this country because it has a fantastic variety of flora and fauna, with thousands of species.

b) It is eco-friendly because you can enjoy the nature.

Colombia: a) You can have a relaxing time. You can go hiking and see some amazing scenery.

b) You can enjoy the amazing scenery and stay by the sea enjoy the cool breeze.

Australia: a) You can enjoy the rainforest and spectacular waterfalls.

b) The local people work hard to take care of the environment and preserve this amazing place.

6. PART 1: Choose the beginnings of the sentences to complete the text.

Lions

If a lion joins a group of other lions,
it usually stays with them for three
years

If lions go hunting, they work in
teams

If a lion roars, it can be heard over five miles away

If lions are active, they establish their territory

If male lions use scent marking, it is usually at night

PART 2: Choose the endings of the sentences to complete the text.

If lions rub each other's heads, they show their affection
 If any strange males try to enter their territory, lions fight them off
 If lions start fighting, the loser often dies
 If cubs are born, they are blind for six days

If male cubs are two years old, they have to leave their mothers

PART 3. Peter, what do you do if your parents are at home?

If my parents **STAY** at home at weekends, I have to help with housework. (stay)

If my mother **IS** at home, I do the washing up or hoovering. (be)

If she **IS NOT** at home, I wash the car or work in the garden with my dad. (not be)

If they **ARE** at home on weekdays, I do my homework first and then go out. (be)

If my father **DOES NOT WORK** in the evening, we play games on his computer. (not work)

PART 4 And what do you and your sister do if your parents are not at home?

We **DON'T DO** the housework if they leave the house. (not do) I just

LIE in bed if there is nothing to watch on TV. (lie)

Or I **CHAT** with my friends on Skype if they feel like chatting. (chat)

My little sister usually **PLAYS** with her best friend if she comes to our place. (play)

But she **DOESN'T KNOW** what to do if her friend can't come. (not know)

PART 5 Put the verb into the correct first conditional form:

- If I GO (go) out tonight, I **WILL GO** (go) to the cinema.
- If you GET (get) back late, I WIL BE (be) angry.
- If we DON'T SEE (not / see) each other tomorrow, we **WILL SEE** (see) each other next week.
- If he **COMES** (come), I **WILL BE** (be) surprised.
- If we WAIT (wait) here, we WILL BE (be) late.
- If we GO (go) on holiday this summer, we **WILL GO** (go) to Spain.
- If the weather **DOESN'T IMPROVE** (not / improve), we **WILL NOT HAVE** (not / have) a picnic.
- If I DON'T GO (not / go) to bed early, I **WILL BE** (be) tired tomorrow.
- If we EAT (eat) all this cake, we **WILL FEEL** (feel) sick.
- If you DON'T WANT (not / want) to go out, I WILL COOK (cook) dinner at home.

PART 6 A Match the beginning of each sentence in A with its end in B.

A		B
1 I will phone you		a if you make so much noise.
2 If you wash the dishes,	4	b we won't be able to play basketball.
3 You will make Grandma very happy	1	c if I arrive before you.
4 If it doesn't stop raining,	3	d if you visit her today.
5 John won't be tired	5	e if he goes to bed soon.
6 The baby won't sleep	2	f I will dry them.

PART 7 C Complete the sentences with the verb in brackets. Use the First Conditional.

- If my aunt comes to visit, she **WILL GIVE** (give) us a present.
- If it doesn't rain, we **WILL GO** (go) to the beach.
- If it **SNOWS** (snow) tonight, we will make a snowman tomorrow.
- If you don't try, you **WON'T SUCCEED** (not succeed).
- If you **BRING** (bring) the sandwiches for the picnic, I will bring the drinks.
- If he talks too long, his parents **WON'T LET** (not let) him use the phone.
- He will turn on the heater if it **GETS** (get) too cold.
- You won't understand the questions unless you **READ** (read) the book

PART 8 D Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the First Conditional.

- If we **GO** (go) to London, we **WILL VISIT** (visit) my friend George.

- 2 If she **DOES** (do) well in her exams, my sister **WIL GO** (go) to university.
- 3 Jenny **WON'T EAT** (not eat) supper if she **EAT** (eat) all that ice cream.
- 4 My brother **WILL DRIVE** (drive) us to the cinema if we **ASK** (ask) him.
- 5 Uncle Tim **WILL PHONE** (phone) us if he **WANTS** (want) to come with us.