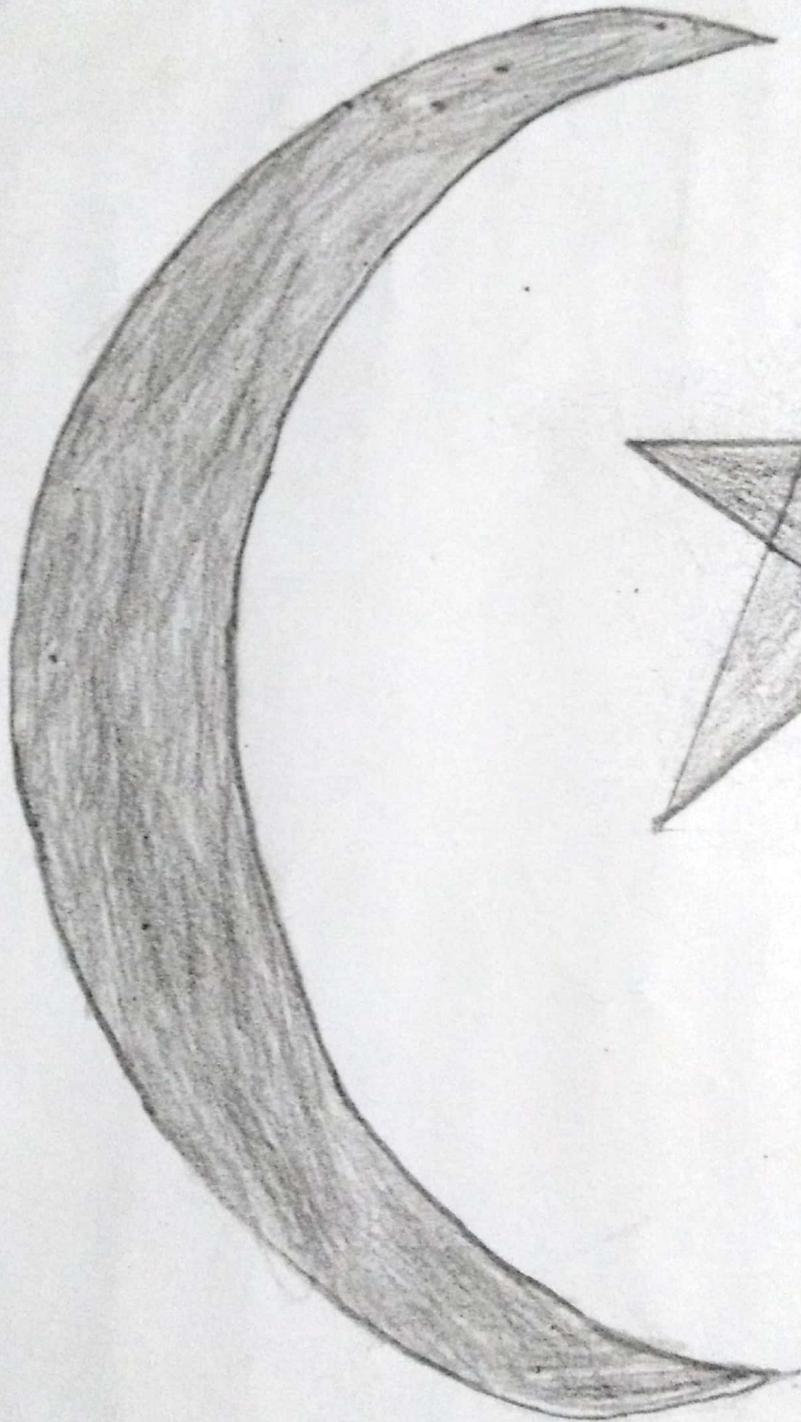


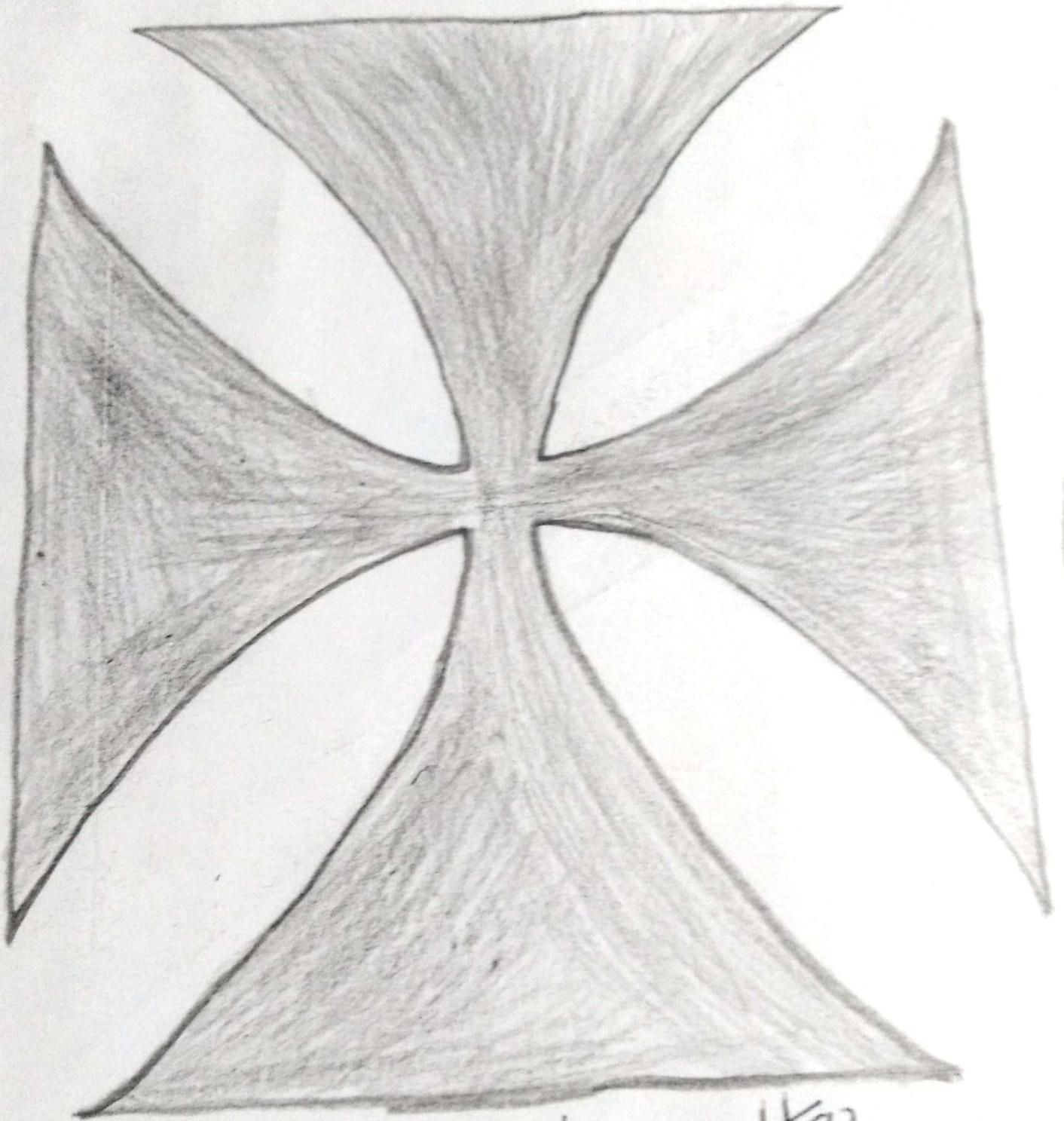
christianity



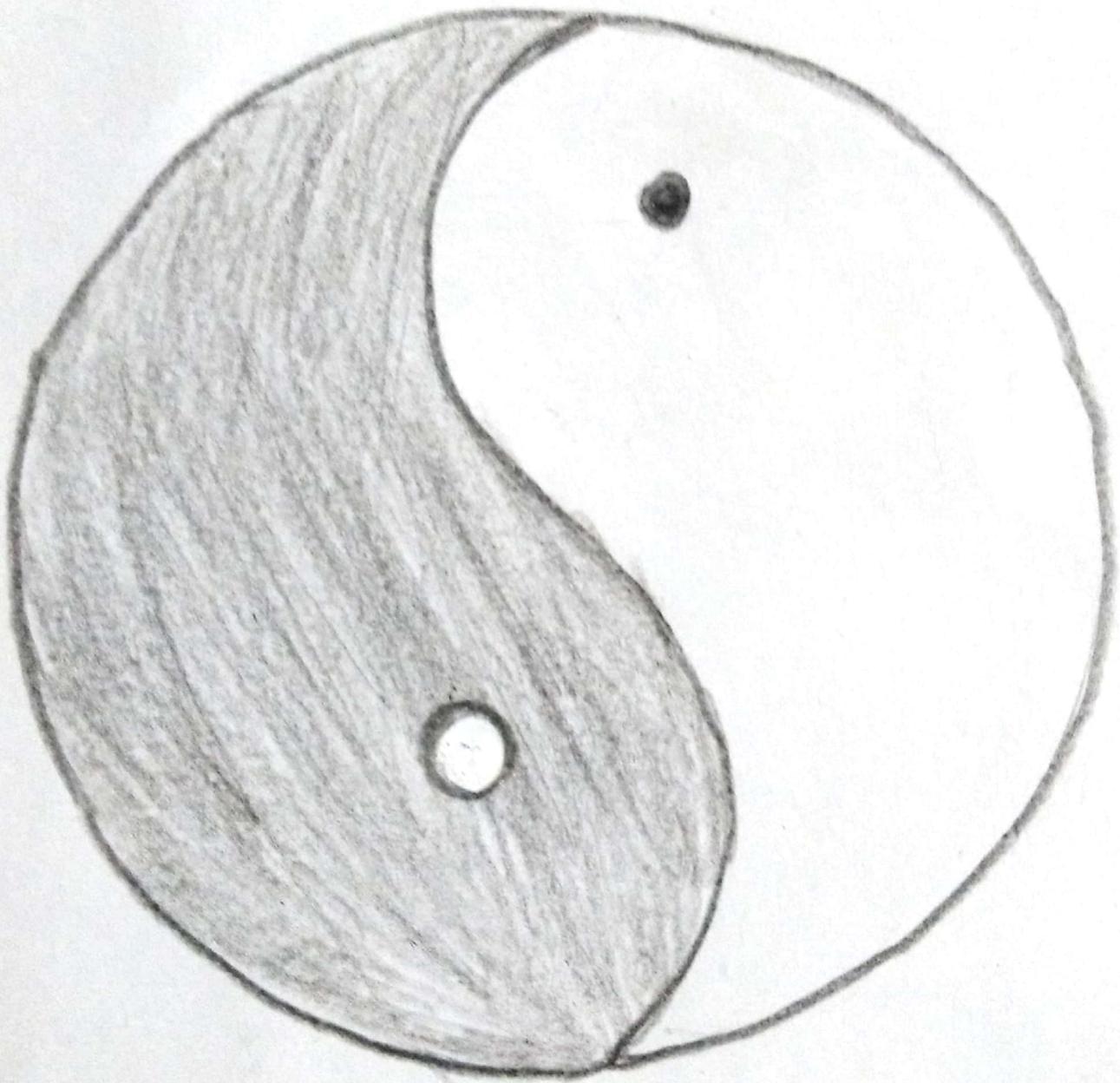
Islam

Judaism

Hind



la cruz de Malta



Taoism



Sikhism