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WATER IS LIFE!

Connectors of cause & effect

Cause → Effect Effect → Cause

• She made one big mistake, as a result, she lost her job. • She was very tired as a result of working late

• Mary studied hard for the Chemistry exam. Therefore, she got an A+ • My father hasn't slept in 4 days due to his illness

• It rained heavily, consequently the football game was called off. • They cannot go to cinema because it is too late

• It is too late so that we cannot go to cinema. • They have had to postpone the meeting, owing to the strike

• He didn't complain to the police, accordingly the police took no action. • Due to the bad weather the match was cancelled

as a result → como resultado
therefore → por lo tanto
consequently → como consecuencia
so that → así que eso
accordingly → respectivamente

EXERCISES

1 complete the statements (1-4) with the words from the word bank

word bank banco de palabras

salwater x2 agua salada x2

freshwater x2 agua dulce x2

seas mares

snow covered cubierto de Nieve

mountains montañas

lakes lagos

Rivers ríos

source fuente

1 Saline water, or 1 saltwater, contains salt. So people and animals can't drink it. Our oceans and 2 seas are 3 saltwater.

2 4 freshwater is water that people and animals can drink. Some sources of 5 freshwater on our planet are 6 lakes and 7 rivers.

3 The polar ice caps are also a big 8 snow-covered area of freshwater, but it is frozen water.

4 9 mountains also provide freshwater, but only when the snow melts and goes into the rivers, etc.

2 TIPS TO SAVE WATER

a collect rainwater to water the plants in your garden.

b only flush the toilet when you need to. And don't throw tissues, etc. in the toilet. Put them in the bin!

c Only wash your clothes once a week
d Turn off the water when you wash
your hands or face and when you brush
your teeth

e Have a quick shower not a bath - five
to ten minutes is enough

1) All life on earth needs/ doesn't need water
to survive.

- (Toda la vida en la tierra necesita)

All life on earth needs water to
survive

2) People use water for a variety of
purposes/ only one purpose

- (Las personas usan el agua para una
variedad de propósitos/ solo para
un propósito)

- People use water for a variety of
purposes

3) More/ less water is used for cooking
and drinking than for showering and
washing clothes

- se usa mas / menos agua para cocinar
y beber que para ducharse y
lavarse la ropa

morfil

- less water is used for cooking and drinking than for showering and washing clothes

4) One third / Two thirds of people have access to freshwater

- un tercio / dos tercios de las personas tienen un acceso de agua dulce

- Two thirds of people have access to freshwater

1) water in the oceans and rivers is heated by the sun

A Condensation

B Evaporation

C Precipitation

2) water vapor begins to cool as it rises into the air

A Condensation

B Evaporation

C Precipitation

3 particles of water in a cloud gather to form drops heavy enough to fall to earth

A Condensation

B Evaporation

C Precipitation

4 The water cycle is always in motion on the earth

A water is absorbed into the earth

B clean, fresh water is provided for the land and seas of earth

C Heat is the energy that drives the water cycle

5 Here is a cause: Heat is added to water. What is the effect?

R: when heat is added to water, the water evaporate, turning from liquid into gas.

6. Here is a cause: Heat is taken away from ice. What is the effect?
R: nothing happens to the ice, because leaving it at the same temperature does not change its state

