

Exercises

1 Complete the statements (1-4) with the words from the word Bank

word Bank

saltwater x2

freshwater x2

seas

snow covered
mountains

lakes

Rivers
source

1 Saline water or 1 saltwater contains salt, so people and animals can't drink it. our oceans and 2 seas are 3 lakes

2 4 source is water that people and animals can drink. Some sources of 5 mountains on our planet are 6 Rivers and 7 lakes

3 The polar ice caps are also a big 8 source of freshwater, but it is frozen water.

4 9 snow covered also provide freshwater, but only when the snow melts and goes into the rivers, etc.

2. Read the article and choose the correct answers (7-9)

tips to save water

- a collect rainwater to water the plants in your garden
- b. only flush the toilet when you need to. And don't tissues, etc. in the toilet put them in the bin!
- c only wash your clothes once a week
- x d Turn off the water when you wash your hands or face and when you brush your teeth.
- e. Have a quick shower not a bath - five to ten minutes is enough

7 All life on earth needs / doesn't need water to survive.

2 people use water for a variety of purposes / only one purpose.

3 More / less water is used for cooking and drinking than for showering and washing clothes.

4 one third / Two thirds of people have access to freshwater.
B

1 All life on earth needs

2 people use water for a variety of purposes

3 more

4 one third

3 Read about the water cycle again, and think about cause and effect as you read.

7 water in the oceans and rivers is heated by the sun.

A Condensation

☒ B evaporation

☒ C precipitation

2 water vapor begins to cool as it rises into the air.

A Condensation

☒ B evaporation

C precipitation

3 particles of water in a cloud gather to form drops heavy enough to fall to earth

A condensation

B evaporation

☒ C Precipitation

4 The water cycle is always in motion on the earth.

A water is absorbed into the earth.

B Clean, fresh water is provided for the land and seas of earth.

X C Heat is the energy that drives the water cycle.

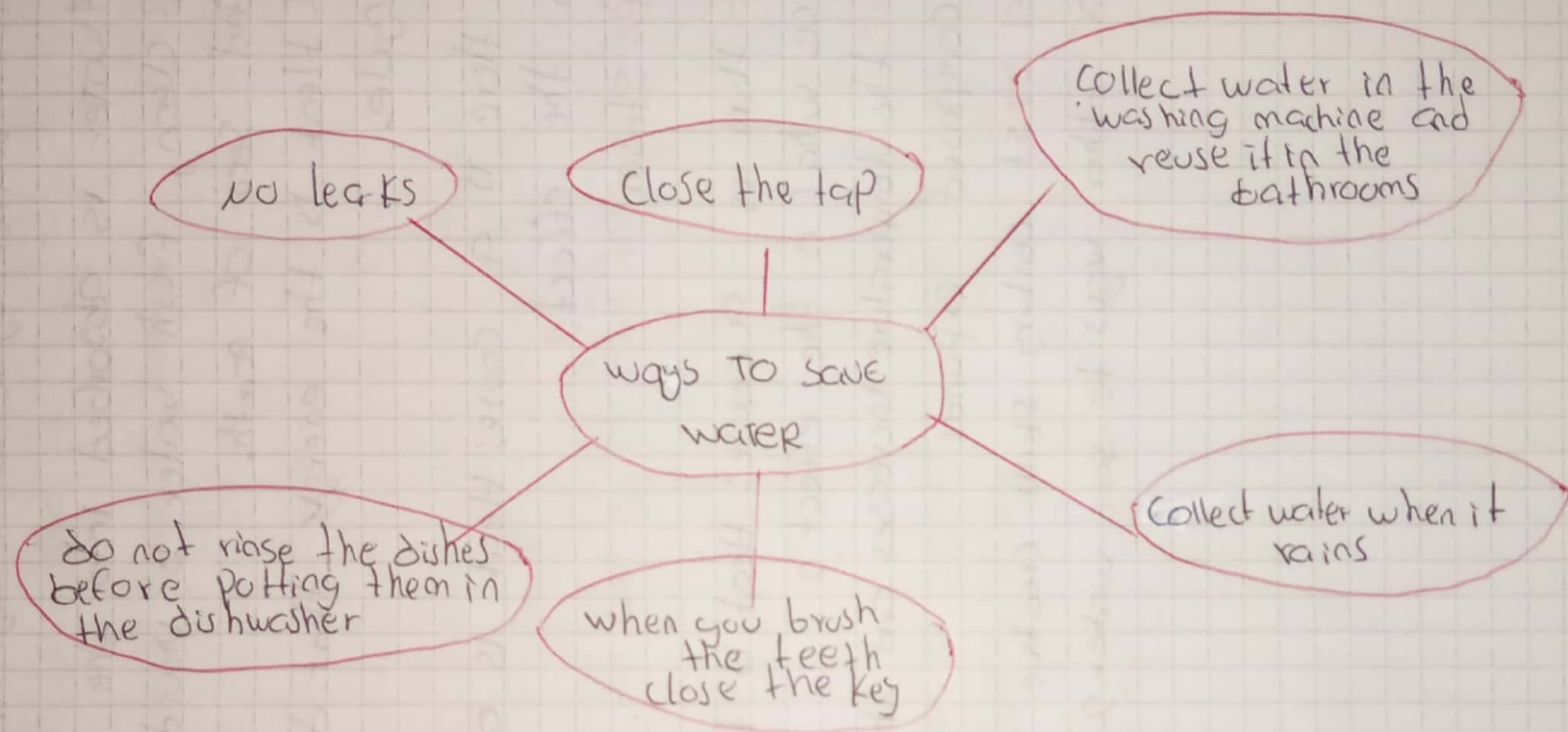
5 Here is a cause: Heat is added to water. what is the effect?

R = steam

6 Here is a cause: Heat is taken away from ice. what is the effect?

R = the temperature increases and the material that is composed expands

4 27 st century skills Creative Thinking can you think of other ways to save water?



B write a short paragraph about the topic, :
that we have to take good care of the water is very important
like us humans as well as animals plants that is why we have
to drain the water and take care of it.