

Master class Past simple

Present	Past	Past Participle	translation
be	was/were	been	ser
have/has	had	had	tener
do	did	did	hacer
say	said	said	decir
go	went	gone	Vamos/ir
get	got	gotten	obtener
make	made	made	Hacer
know	knew	known	Saber
think	thought	thought	Pensar
take	took	taken	Llevar

Simple Past tense:

SPELLING OF -ED VERB

Rule # 1: Para verbos que terminan en "e"
solo añadimos "d".

Base form	Past form
(sonreír)	smiled
smile	(sonrió)
(borrar)	erased
erase	(borró)

Rule # 2: Para verbos que terminan en VOCAL y CONSONANTE, doblamos la consonante final y agregamos -ED. Excepto 'y', 'x' o 'w'.

Base form	Past form
(parar)	stopped
stop	(paró)

(Frotar)

rubbed

rub

(Frotó)

Rule # 3 Para verbos que terminan en consonante + "y", se cambia la "y" por "i", se le agrega -ED al final.

Base form

Past form

(estudiar)

studied

study

(estudió)

(llevar)

Carried

carry

(Llevó)

Rule # 4 Para verbos de 2 sílabas, si la mayor fuerza de voz está en la segunda sílaba y terminan en vocal + consonante. Duplicar la última consonante y agregar -ED.

Base form	Past form
(admitir)	admitted
ad - MIT ↑ Mayor fuerza de voz.	(admitió)
(ocurrir)	occurred
oc - CUR ↑ Mayor fuerza de voz	(ocurrió)