

Master class Past simple

Present	Past	Past Participle	translation
be	was/were	been	ser
have/has	had	had	tener
do	did	did	hacer
say	said	said	decir
go	went	gone	Vamos/ir
get	got	gotten	obtener
make	made	made	Hacer
know	knew	known	saber
think	thought	thought	Pensar
take	took	taken	Llevar

Simple Past tense:

SPELLING OF -ED VERB

Rule # 1: Para verbos que terminan en "e" solo añadimos "d".

Base form	Past form
(sonreír)	smiled
smile	(sonrió)
(borrar)	erased
erase	(borró)

Rule # 2: Para verbos que terminan en VOCAL y CONSONANTE, doblamos la consonante final y agregamos -ED. Excepto 'y', 'x' o 'w'.

Base form	Past form
(parar)	stopped
stop	(paró)

(Frotar)

rubbed

rub

(Frotó)

Rule # 3 Para verbos que terminan en consonante + "y", se cambia la "y" por "i", se le agrega -ED al final.

Base form	Past form
(estudiar)	studied
study	(estudió)
(llevar)	Carried
carry	(Llevó)

Rule # 4 Para verbos de 2 sílabas, si la mayor fuerza de voz está en la segunda sílaba y terminan en vocal + consonante, Duplicar la última consonante y agregar -ED.

Base form	Past form
(admitir)	admitted
ad - MIT ↑ Mayor fuerza de voz.	(admitió)
(ocurrir)	occurred
oc - CUR ↑ Mayor fuerza de voz	(ocurrió)

Write the correct spelling of the -ed form

Base form

Past form

Wait

Waited

(Esperar)

Ask

Asked

(Preguntar)

Crash

Crashed

(chocar)

Drop

Dropped

(soltar)

Fix

Fixed

(Arreglar)

Allow

Allowed

(Permitir)

Arrive

Arrived

(Llegar)

cry
(Llorar)

cried

Dry
(Secar)

Dried

Enjoy
(Disfrutar)

Enjoyed

Prefer
(Preferir)

Preferred

Negative sentences in the past
tense

Negación

Subject + Did + Not + Main verb

I did not work yesterday
(No trabajé ayer)

You did not write a letter yesterday

(NO escribiste una carta ayer)

She did not work yesterday

(No trabajo ayer)

Exception: Did is Not used when the main verb is be.

Mike ~~did not~~ be here yesterday

Mike was not here yesterday

Negative Contraction

did + not = didn't

I worked yesterday
(trabajé ayer)

I didn't work yesterday
(No trabajé ayer)

She ate lunch yesterday
(ella almorzo ayer)

She didn't eat lunch yesterday
(Ella No almorzo ayer)

Simple past tense: Yes/No questions

Presente

Do you wake up early every day?
(¿te despiertas temprano todos los días?)

Pasado

Did you wake up early today?
(¿Te despertaste temprano hoy?)

I worked late last night.

Did you work late last night?
(¿Trabajaste tarde anoche?)

They ate rice yesterday.

Did they eat rice yesterday?
(¿Comieron ellos arroz ayer?)

(ee
"dih-ivh")

Did you eat meat for breakfast?
(¿Comiste carne en el desayuno?)

("did - dit")

Did it rain yesterday?

(Llovió ayer?)

Simple past tense: Yes/No questions

Did you work yesterday?

(¿Trabajaste ayer?)

Afirmación

Yes, I did

Negación

No, I didn't.

Did they work yesterday?
(¿Trabajaron ayer?)

Afirmación

Yes, they did

Negación

No, they didn't.

Exercices

Cambien la siguiente pregunta de tiempo presente a pasado.

Do you wake up early every day?

Did you wake up early today?

Cambie la pregunta afirmativa por una interrogativa.

- I worked late last night

Did you work late last night?

- They ate rice yesterday?

Did they eat rice yesterday?

simple past tense : Yes/No questions

Did you work yesterday
(¿trabajaste ayer?)

Afirmación

Negación

Yes, I did.

No, I didn't.

Did they work yesterday?
(¿Trabajaron ayer?)

Afirmación

Negación.

Yes, they did.

No, they didn't.

Simple past tense: WH-Questions

Yes - No questions

Did you run yesterday?

Yes, I did

No, I didn't

ask for information

Where were you born?
(¿Dónde naciste?)

What

Who(m)
(¿Quién?)

(¿Que?/¿Como?)

How

(¿Como?)

WH Questions

Whose

(¿A quien?)

When

(¿Cuándo?)

Which

(¿Cuál?)

Where

(¿Dónde?)

Why

(¿Porque?)

Questions + Helping + subject + Main ?
word Verb Verb

What did Tessy buy?

What did you do yesterday?

What did Fred eat for breakfast?

• What did you do yesterday? (¿Qué hiciste ayer?)

I did my homework. (Hice mi tarea)

• What did Fred eat for breakfast?
(¿Qué desayuno Fred?)

He ate a sandwich. (El comió un emparedado).