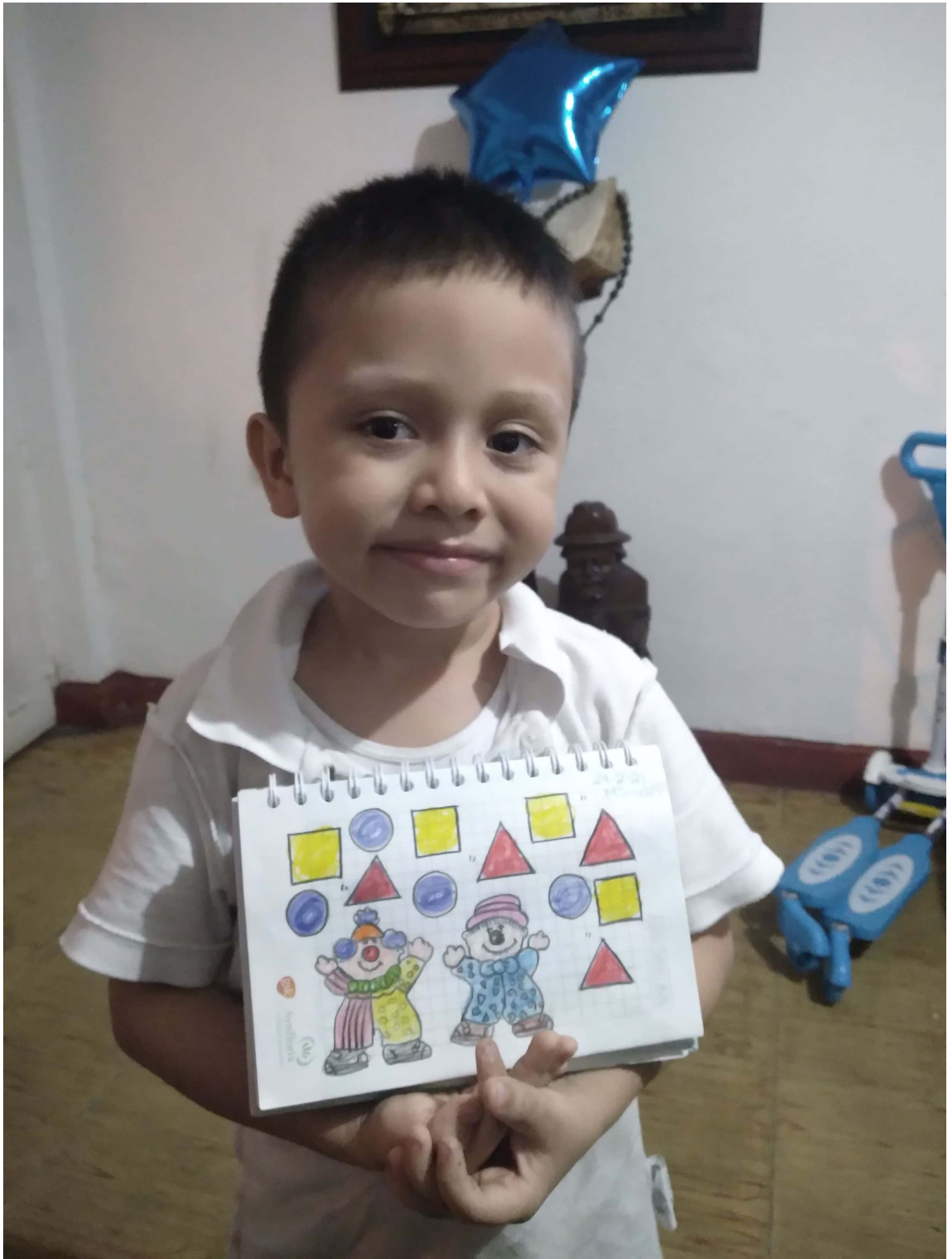
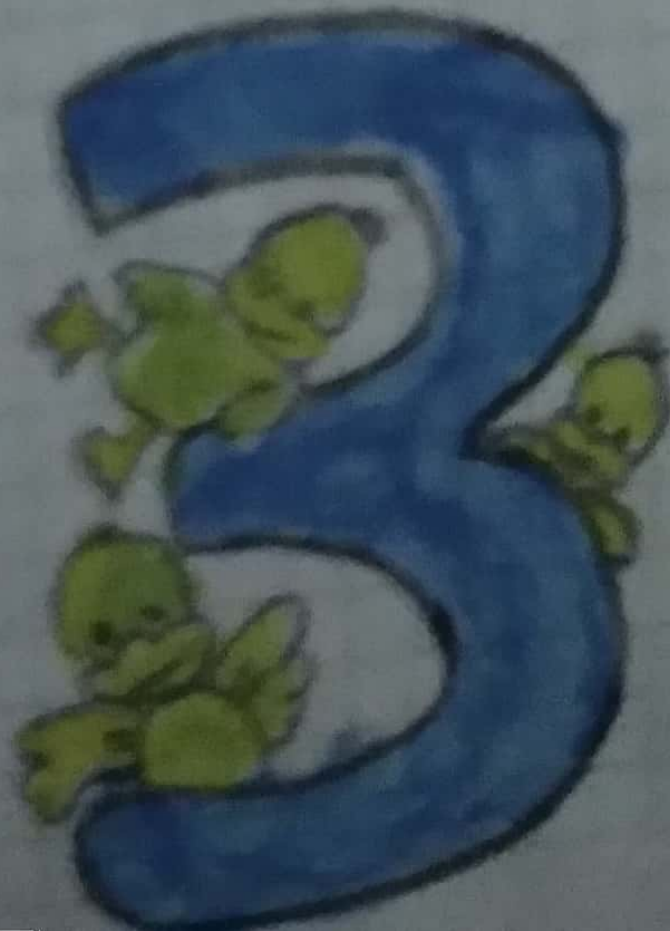
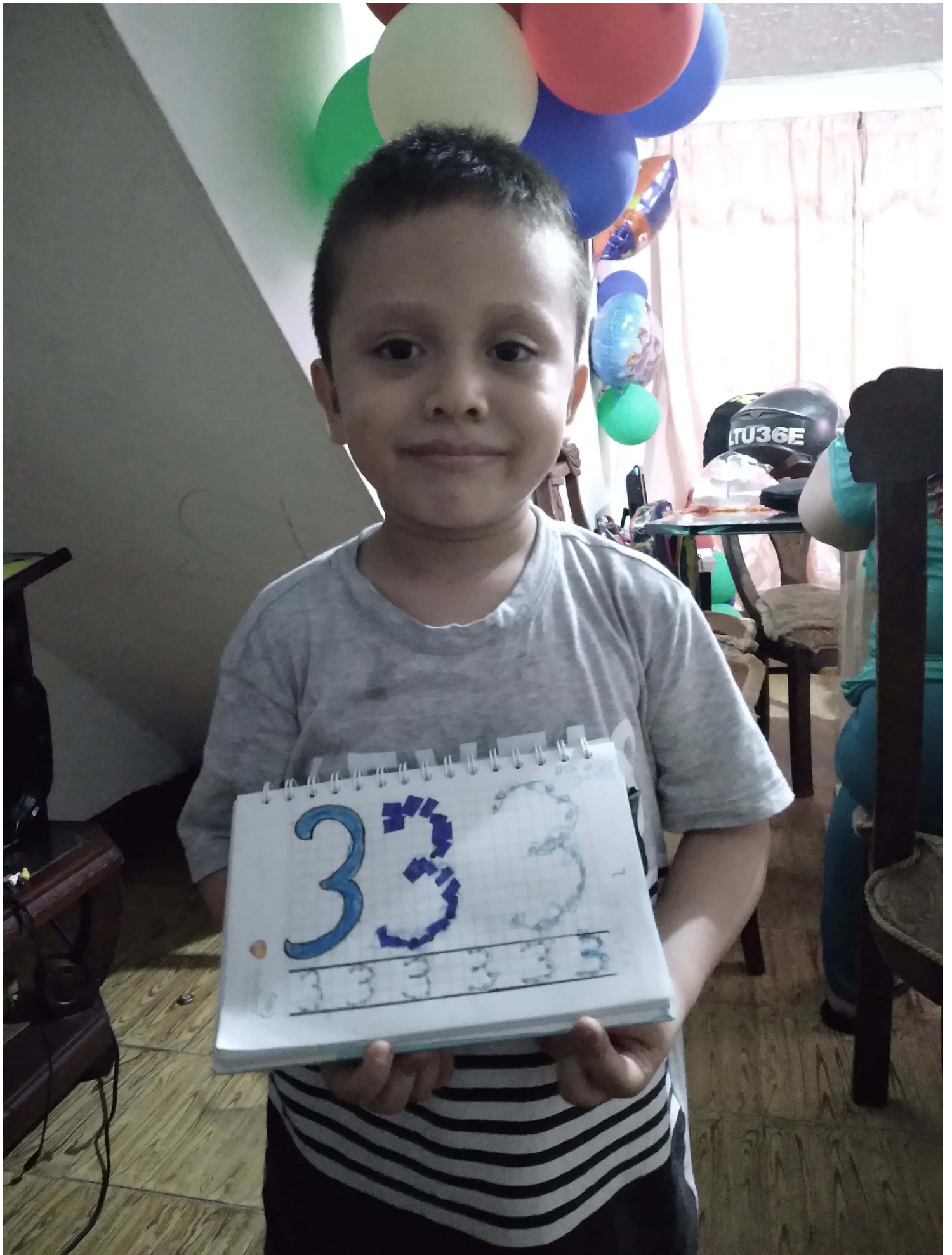




2-2-21
July

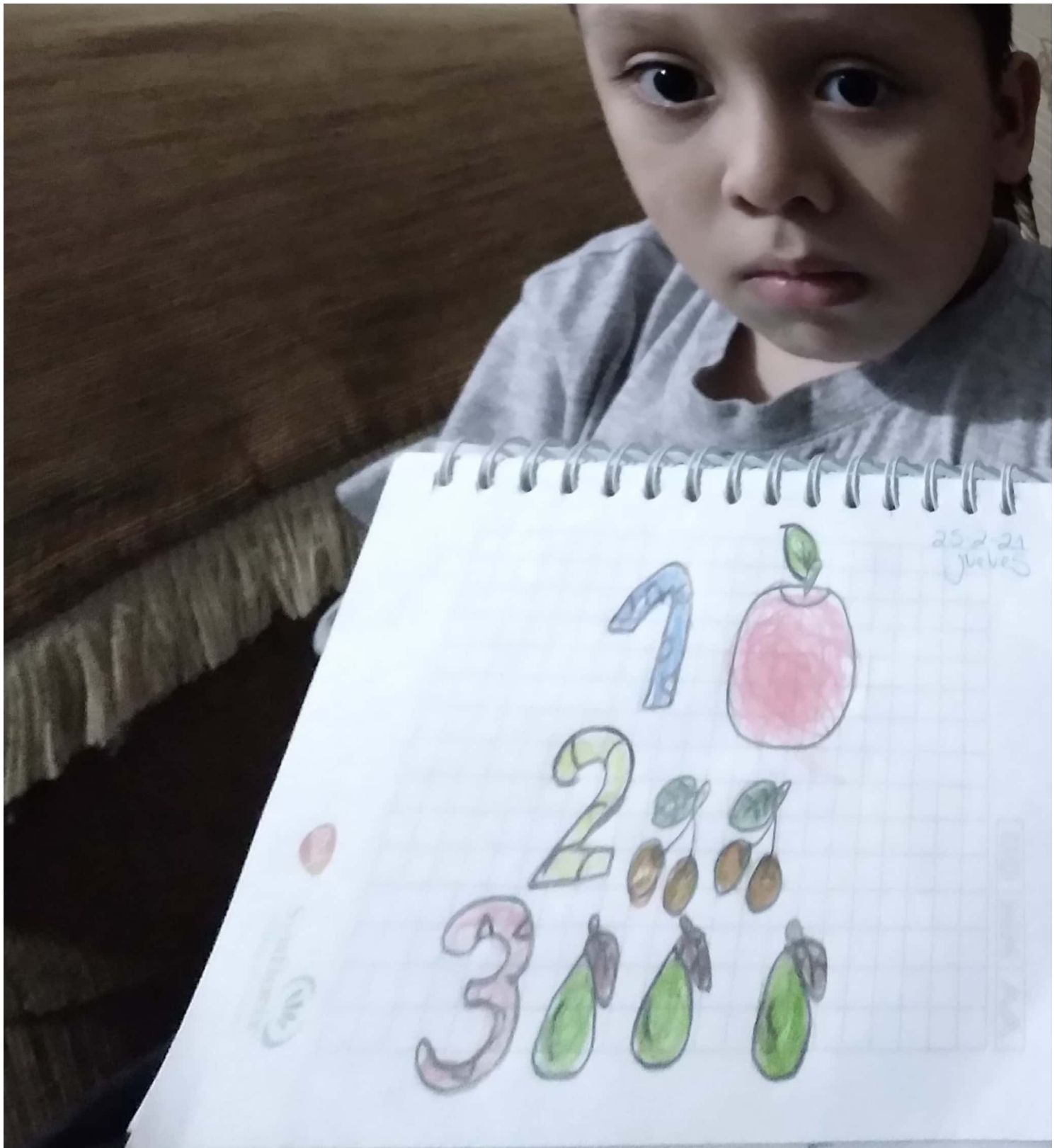




25-2-21
jueves

Me
gustó
verlo
de azul
derecho sube
al cielo para
jugar con Jesús



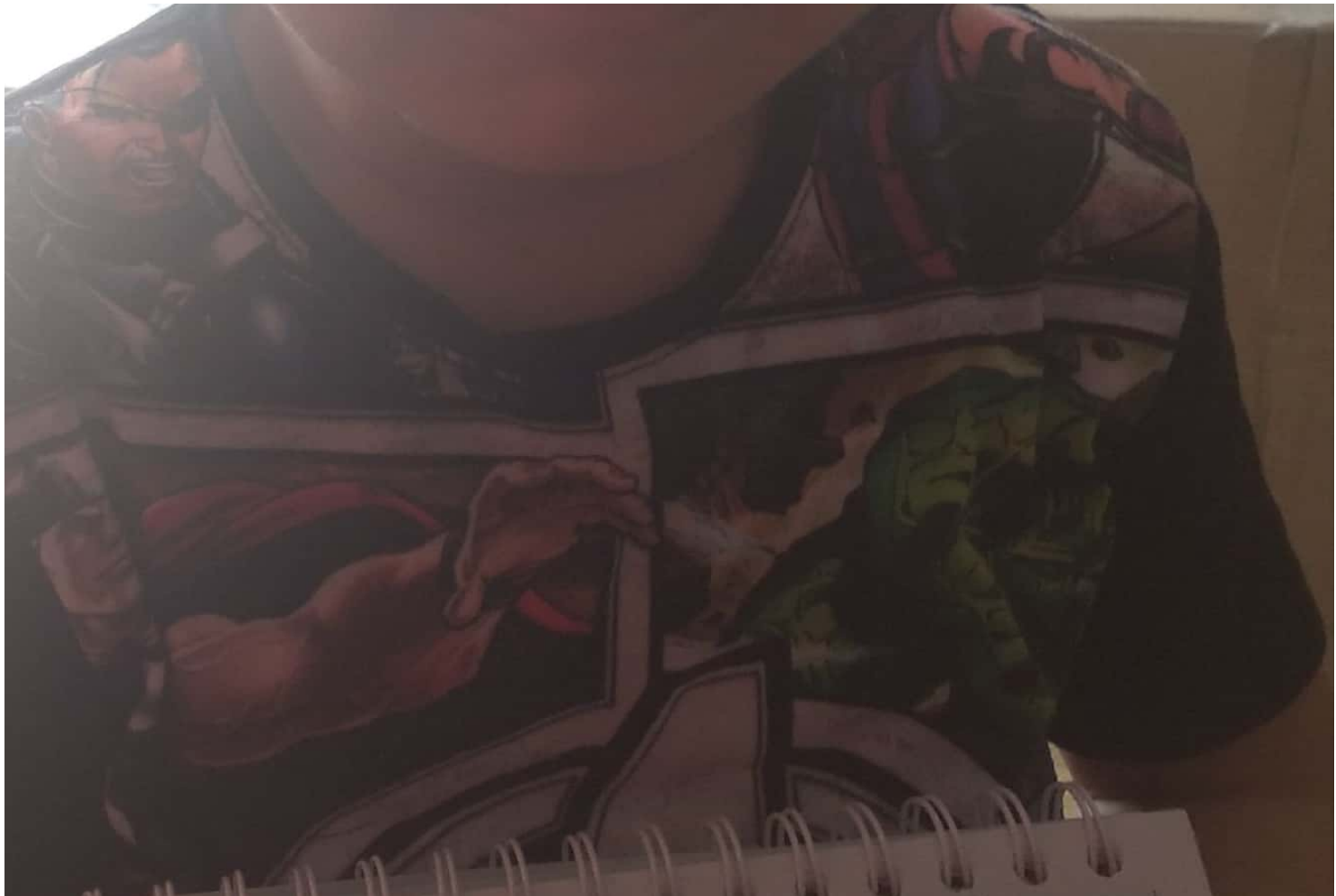


26-2-21
Viernes

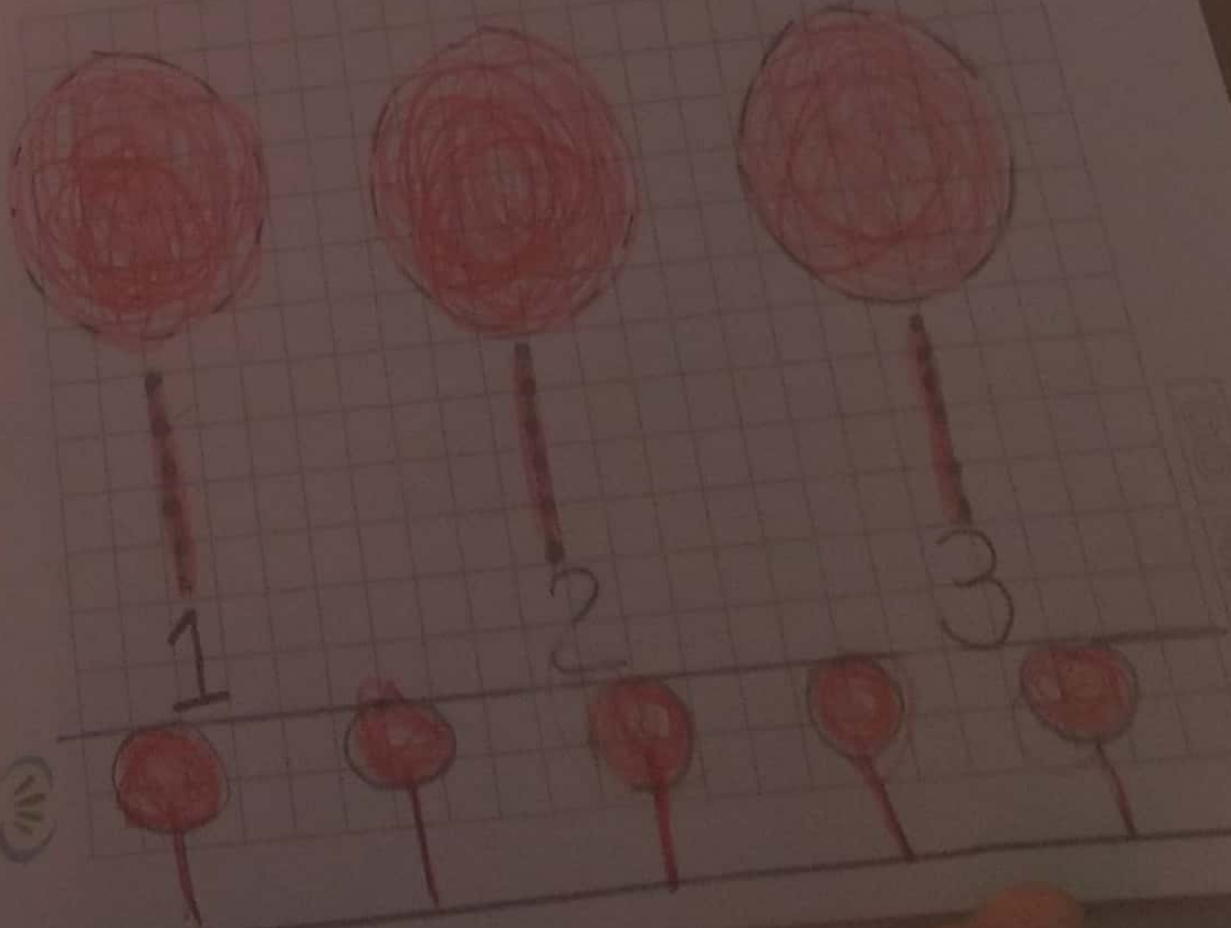


Synflorix





26-2-21
Vireas



ask
Synflorix
(M)

