

INSTITUCIÓN EDUCATIVA MIGUEL DE CERVANTES SAAVEDRA

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Area : Inglés

CICLO: 5

Fecha : ABRIL 2021

GUIA No. 4

Estudiante: _____

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Buena Noche Estudiantes de Ciclo 5 de la Institución Educativa Miguel de Cervantes Saavedra.
Favor resolver la guía y enviarla de regreso a SINAPSIS antes del 26 de ABRIL. Gracias

Present Perfect Tense:

S.

have/has (haven't/hasn't) + PP ; Have/Has S. + PP?

Dialogue 1

Rachel: Hi, Oliver. What are you up to?

Ian: Hey, I'm choosing a movie for my date. Have you watched *Downsizing* yet?

Rachel: Yes, I have. I've just watched it with Una last night. But we didn't enjoy it.

Ian: Oh, that sucks. How about *The Glass Castle*? It looks intriguing!

Rachel: I haven't watched it yet, but I've seen many positive reviews!

Ian: Sounds promising. I'll go with it then. Thanks!

Question 1: Has Rachel watched *Downsizing* yet? Did she like it?

Question 2: Have Ian and Rachel watched *The Glass Castle* yet?

Dialogue 2

Brandon: Have you bought Dayna's birthday present yet?

Fin: Not yet (I haven't decided Dayna's birthday present yet). I haven't made my decision.

Brandon: It has been 2 weeks! You need to hurry. Her party is this Sunday!

Fin: She has told me she wants a necklace. But I really want to buy her a TV game, so we can have fun together! She'll love it!

Brandon: Dude, I promise you, if you buy her that game, you'll have fun, but she'll dump you.

Ever, never, already, yet y just en inglés

Lección sobre ever, never, already, yet y just en inglés con ejemplos, explicación y pronunciación.

Otras lecciones: [Ejercicios ever, never, already, yet y just](#)

Pronunciación: escucha y repite



- **Ever** /'evər/: alguna vez
- **Never** /'nevər/: nunca
- **Already** /ɔ:l'redɪ/: ya
- **Yet** /jet/: ya o aún
- **Just** /dʒʌst/: apenas o acabar de

Estas palabras regularmente se usan con el [presente perfecto](#) en inglés.

Explicaciones y ejemplos

1. Ever: alguna vez

Se usa en **preguntas**, después del **sujeto** y antes del **pasado participio**. Ejemplos:

- Have you **ever** been to Brazil? (¿Alguna vez has estado en Brasil?)
- Have you **ever** ridden a camel? (¿Alguna vez has montado en camello?)

2. **Never**: nunca

Se usa en oraciones **afirmativas**, después del auxiliar "have" y antes del **pasado participio**. Ejemplos:

- I have **never** seen that movie. (Nunca he visto esa película)
- He has **never** drunk Tequila. (Él nunca ha bebido Tequila)

3. **Already**: ya (para afirmativo)

Se utiliza en oraciones **afirmativas** para indicar que algo ocurrió antes de lo esperado; es escribe después del auxiliar "have" y antes del **pasado participio**. Ejemplos:

- We have **already** bought the book. (Ya le comprado el libro / Ya compré el libro)
- They have **already** booked the hotel. (Ya he reservado el hotel / Ya reservé el hotel)

4. **Yet**: ya (para negativo) y aún (para interrogativo)

4.1. En oraciones **negativas** el significado de esta palabra es "aún" y se ubica al final de la oración. Ejemplos:

- She hasn't finished the homework **yet**. (Ella aún no ha terminado la tarea.)
- You haven't driven your brand new car **yet**. (Ustedes aún no han conducido su nuevo auto.)

4.2. En oraciones **interrogativas** esta palabra significa "ya" y se ubica al final de la pregunta. Ejemplos:

- Have you written the report **yet**? (¿Ya has escrito el reporte? / ¿Ya escribiste el reporte?)
- Has he arrived **yet**? (¿Él ya ha llegado? / ¿Él ya llegó?)

5. **Just:** apenas o acabar de

Se usa para mostrar que una acción terminó hace unos pocos instantes o minutos.

Ejemplos:

- I have just called her. (La acabo de llamar)
- They have just announced the nominees. (Acaban de anunciar los nominados)

Fill the gaps using: yet, already, before, ever, never, just.

- Have you ever tasted mussels?
- No, I have tasted them. But maybe one day I will try!



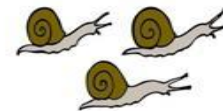
- Have you tasted the salad? It's my wife's speciality.
- Not But I'd love to. Can you pass me the salad, please?



- Yummy! I have never tasted lobster It's delicious!
Can I have some more?



- Are you okay? You look funny.
- Ugh, I've tasted the snails a moment ago.
They are disgusting. Excuse me, I'm going to the toilet.



- I always spend my holidays in Poland. I've been
abroad but this summer I'm going to the UK. I can't wait!



- I've been to England but it's my first time in London.

- Wow! You look great! Where have you been on holidays?
- I've came back from Croatia. It's a real paradise!
The weather was perfect and the sea was crystal clear.



- Mum, can I play? I've done my homework.
- No way! You haven't washed the dishes
- But I have taken out the garbage. Mum, please!
- Not First dishes than games.



- Why are you smiling?
- I've watched a very funny video on You Tube. Look!

