
	<p align="center">INSTITUCION EDUCATIVA MIGUEL DE CERVANTES SAAVEDRA AREA DE INGLES MATERIAL DE TRABAJO CICLO 04</p>		
BASIC LEARNING RIGHTS	Recognizes general and specific information in written and oral opinion texts and discussions on familiar topics.		
STANDAR	Students understand writing instructions in order to solve personal, academic and daily activities.		
COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCES	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Linguistic competence 2. Pragmatic competence 3. Sociolinguistic competence 		
TEACHER	GILMA MORENO LOZANO		
STUDENT			

PERIOD 3

WORK GUIDE 2

Link Video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KINqahY65LU>

PRESENTE PERFECTO

Para formar el presente perfecto, se usa el verbo auxiliar "to have" en el presente y el participio pasado del verbo. Para verbos regulares, el participio pasado es la forma simple del pasado.

SUJETO	VERBO AUXILIAR	PARTICIPIO PASADO
I, you, we, they	Have	Talked, traveled, thought ...
He, she, it	Has	Talked, traveled, thought

FORMA CORTA	
I've – You've – They've – We've	He's – She's – It's

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
I've eaten Chinese food.	I haven't talked to a famous person.	Have you been to Europe? Where have you been?
He's driven too fast.	He hasn't done the task yet.	Has he ridden a horse? What has he done?

USO:

- Se usa para acciones que ocurrieron en un tiempo no concreto antes de ahora. El tiempo específico no es importante. Se usa para describir una experiencia. No para acciones específicas.
- Se usa para acciones que aún no han sucedido. En estos casos el uso del presente perfecto indica que aún estamos esperando la acción.

Las siguientes palabras son frecuentemente usadas con el presente perfecto:

- Just:	(acabar de)	We have just eaten.
- Already:	(ya)	I've already ordered the books.
- Yet:	(aún, ya)	Have you ordered her books yet? No, I haven't ordered her books. yet
- Ever:	(alguna vez)	Have you ever seen a ghost?
- Never:	(nunca)	I've never eaten sushi.

ACTIVITY 1

Make the present perfect - choose positive, negative or question:

- (I / go / to the library / yet) I haven't gone to the library yet.
- (she / have / lunch / just) _____
- (you / eat / Thai food / before?) _____
- (it / rain / all day?) _____
- (who / we / forget to invite?) _____
- (we / not / hear that song / already) _____
- (what countries / they / visit in Europe?) _____
- (I / explain it / well?) _____
- (you / be / ever / to Africa?) _____
- (he / do / the essay / yet?) _____
- (she / pass the exam?) _____

ACTIVITY 2

Read the text and write the verbs in present perfect simple.

LOCH NESS

Loch Ness is a lake between the Scottish towns of Inverness and Fort Augustus. The word loch is Scottish for lake. Loch Ness is about 37 km long and extremely deep, the deepest part is 226 m.

Loch Ness is famous for its friendly monster, Nessie. Most people think that this is only a legend, but every year tourists from all over the world come to Loch Ness and hope that they will see the monster.



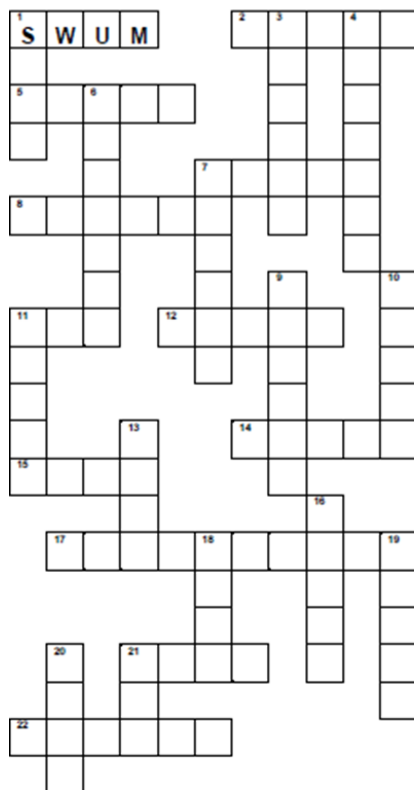
1. Tourists from all over the world (be) _____ to Loch Ness.
2. Most of them (see/not) _____ Nessie, however.
3. Only very few people say that the Loch Ness Monster (appear) _____ in front of them.
4. Even scientists (come) _____ to Loch Ness to find the monster.
5. And the boss of the Guinness brewery (promise) _____ to pay 500,000 pounds to the person who catches Nessie.

NAME: _____ DATE: _____

GRAMMAR CROSSWORD PRESENT PERFECT



- Change the verbs to Present Perfect and fill in the missing words.



ACROSS WORDS

1. swim
2. draw
5. eat
7. spend
8. teach
11. sit
12. hear
14. begin
15. do
17. understand
21. make
22. bitten

DOWN WORDS

1. see
3. ride
4. write
6. think
7. steal
9. drive
10. fly
11. stand
13. hold
16. find
18. read
19. drink
20. pay
21. meet

Present Perfect - Exercises

Positive sentence Present Perfect: She has met a friend.
Question Present Perfect: Has she met a friend?
Negative sentence Present Perfect: She hasn't met a friend.

Fill in the Present Perfect form.

Question Present Perfect

1. _____ she _____ the neighbours? (to invite)

Positive sentence Present Perfect

2. The players _____ the game. (to finish)

Negative sentence Present Perfect

3. They _____ a game. (not to win)

Question Present Perfect

4. _____ the girl _____ her driving test? (to pass)

Negative sentence Present Perfect

5. The parents _____ her a car. (not to buy)

Fill in the Present Perfect form.

In the garden

The Browns _____ (to start) working in the garden.

Mr. Brown _____ already _____ (to cut) the grass...

...but they _____ (not to tidy) the flowerbeds.

They _____ (not to have) the time.

_____ they _____ (to buy) any plants?

Yes. Mrs. Brown _____ (to buy) a lot of vegetable plants...

...but they _____ (not to plant) them yet.

Why _____ they _____ (not to do) that yet?

Mr. Brown _____ (not to finish) digging the vegetable garden yet.

Look! He _____ just _____ (to sit) down. He is tired. Poor Mr. Brown!

NAME: _____

COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH THE PRESENT PERFECT FORM OF THE VERB IN PARENTHESES.

- Lucyna _____ (invite) me to Australia many times, but I _____ (not go) because I don't have money.
- "_____ you _____ (buy) a new phone?"
"No, it's the same!"
- The students _____ (play) very well. However, they _____ (not win) the cup.
- "Why _____ (you) _____ (not do) your homework yet?"
"Because I _____ (not have) the time. I am very busy."
- Mary _____ (not tidy) her room, but she _____ (finish) the washing up.
- "_____ Robert _____ (pass) his driving test?"
"Oh, I don't know!"

These people have been working too much. Write sentences using the cues and the Present Perfect Tense.

- They/operate/a very sick patient

- nurse/help/patients.

- therapist/teach/new/exercises/patients.

- doctor/tell/family/patient/well.

- anaesthetist/applied/local/anaesthetic/patient.



Complete the e-mail with verbs in the Present Perfect tense. Use affirmative and negative forms.

Reply	Forward	Print	Spam	Delete	More Actions	View
From	Subject	Date	Size			
<p>Dear Lilly,</p> <p>I still can't believe that they 1. _____ (choose) Lindy to be the new manager of the company. I don't agree with that decision. I am the one who deserves that job.</p> <p>You know I 2. _____ (work) for the company for more than 10 years and I have achieved many awards. Besides that, I 3. _____ (have) any problems.</p> <p>On the other hand, Lindy 4. _____ (work) in this field. It's her first time. And she 5. _____ (be) absent for two weeks now!!! I am so disappointed that I think I'm going to quit. What do you think?</p>						