

EXPLICACION: EXPLAIN: THE PAST TENSE REGULAR VERBS.

Regular and irregular verbs

Spelling rules for the past simple of regular verbs:

1. For the regular verbs, the simple past and the past participle are formed by adding -ed

- jump – jumped
- paint – painted
- clean – cleaned
- wait – waited
- help – helped
- play – played
- fix – fixed

2. For one syllable verbs that end in the consonant-vowel-consonant pattern, double the last consonant and add -ed.

- chat – chatted
- stop – stopped
- beg – begged

3. If the verb ends in -e, just add -d.

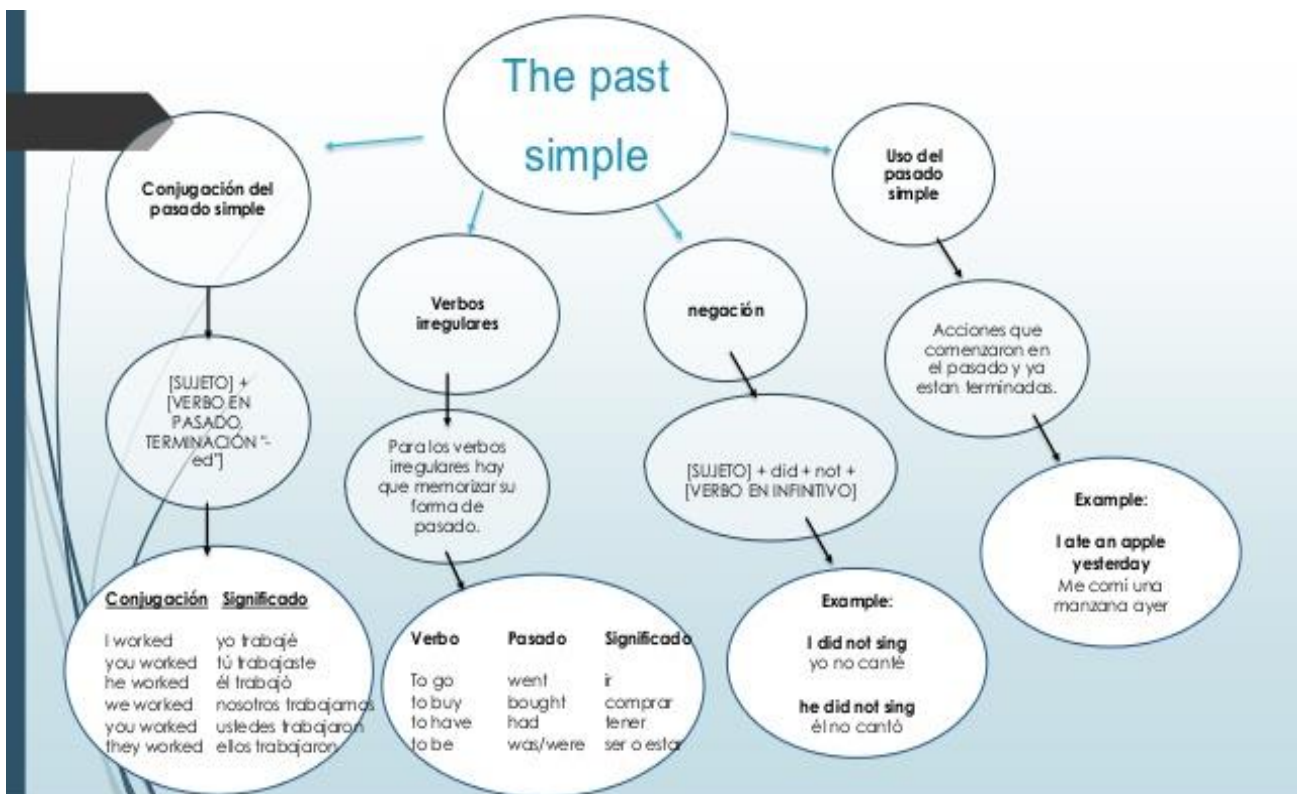
- arrive – arrived
- puzzle – puzzled
- love – loved

4. If the verb ends in -y, change the -y to i and add -ed.

- cry – cried
- fry – fried
- study – studied
- apply – applied

5. If the verb ends in -y, preceded by a vowel, just add -ed.

- enjoy – enjoyed
- employ – employed
- destroy – destroyed





The past simple – affirmative



How do we form the past simple of regular verbs?

Most verbs add -ed:

- The children **played** football yesterday.
- We **finished** our breakfast on time.
- She **talked** so much about you



for verbs that end in -y after a consonant letter, change -y to -i, and add -ed

- (study – studied)
- (copy – copied)
- (try – tried)

for verbs that end in a vowel + consonant, double the consonant letter and add -ed

- (stop – stopped)
- (plan – planned)



some irregular verbs don't change their past simple form

- (quit – quit)
- (hit – hit)
- (hurt – hurt)

LISTA DE VERBOS REGULARES EN INGLÉS

	<i>infinitive</i>	<i>past simple</i>	<i>past participle</i>	<i>spanish</i>
1.	add /æd/	added	added	añadir, sumar
2.	agree /ə'gri:/	agreed	agreed	estar de acuerdo, acordar
3.	allow /ə'laʊ/	allowed	allowed	permitir
4.	answer /'ɑ:nsə(r)/	answered	answered	responder
5.	appear /ə'piə(r)/	appeared	appeared	aparecer
6.	arrive /ə'raɪv/	arrived	arrived	llegar
7.	ask /ɑ:sk/	asked	asked	preguntar
8.	believe /bɪ'li:v/	believed	believed	creer
9.	belong /bɪ'lɔŋ/	belonged	belonged	pertenecer
10.	borrow /'bɒrəʊ/	borrowed	borrowed	pedir prestado
11.	breathe /bri:ð/	breathed	breathed	respirar
12.	call /kɔ:l/	called	called	llamar, telefonar
13.	carry /'kæri/	carried	carried	llevar, transportar
14.	change /tʃeɪndʒ/	changed	changed	cambiar
15.	clean /kli:n/	cleaned	cleaned	limpiar
16.	close /kləʊz/	closed	closed	cerrar
17.	consider /kə'nsɪdə(r)/	considered	considered	considerar
18.	cover /'kʌvə(r)/	covered	covered	cubrir
19.	cross /krɒs/	crossed	crossed	cruzar
20.	cry /kraɪ/	cried	cried	llorar, gritar
21.	dance /dɑ:ns/	danced	danced	baillar
22.	decide /dɪ'saɪd/	decided	decided	decidir
23.	destroy /dɪ'strɔɪ/	destroyed	destroyed	destruir
24.	develop /dɪ'veləp/	developed	developed	desarrollar
25.	die /daɪ/	died	died	morirse
26.	discover /dɪ'skʌvə(r)/	discovered	discovered	descubrir
27.	dress /dres/	dressed	dressed	vestirse
28.	drop /drɒp/	dropped	dropped	dejar caer
29.	earn /ɜ:n/	earned	earned	percibir (salario)
30.	end /end/	ended	ended	finalizar, acabar, terminar
31.	enjoy /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/	enjoyed	enjoyed	disfrutar
32.	enter /'entə(r)/	entered	entered	entrar en, hacerse socio de
33.	explain /ɪk'spleɪn/	explained	explained	explicar
34.	fail /feɪl/	failed	failed	fallar, fracasar, suspender
35.	fill /fɪl/	filled	filled	llenar
36.	finish /'fɪnɪʃ/	finished	finished	terminar
37.	follow /'fɒləʊ/	followed	followed	seguir
38.	form /fɔ:m/	formed	formed	formar
39.	happen /'hæpən/	happened	happened	suceder, ocurrir
40.	help /help/	helped	helped	ayudar
41.	hope /həʊp/	hoped	hoped	anhelar, esperar
42.	increase /ɪn'kri:s/	increased	increased	aumentar

SIMPLE PAST TENSE (Pasado Simple)		
MODO AFIRMATIVO	MODO INTERROGATIVO	MODO NEGATIVO
I played Yo jugué	Did I play? ¿Jugué yo?	I did not play Yo no jugué
You played Tú jugaste	Did you play? ¿Jugaste tú?	You did not play Tú no jugaste
He played Él jugó	Did he play? ¿Jugó él?	He did not play Él no jugó
She played Ella jugó	Did she play? ¿Jugó ella?	She did not play Ella no jugó
It played Él/Ella jugó	Did it play? ¿Jugó él / ella?	It did not play Él / Ella no jugó
We played Nosotros jugamos	Did we play? ¿Jugamos nosotros?	We did not play Nosotros no jugamos
You played Ustedes jugaron	Did you play? ¿Jugaron ustedes?	You did not play Ustedes no jugaron
They played Ellos jugaron	Did they play? ¿Jugaron ellos?	They did not play Ellos no jugaron

Past Simple

Definición: El pasado simple es uno de estos tiempos verbales, presente en diferentes lenguas. La mención del pasado refiere a acciones que ya se realizaron con anterioridad (es decir, que ya fueron concretadas). En el castellano, el pasado simple también se conoce como pretérito perfecto simple o pretérito indefinido.

Usos: En inglés, hay dos tipos de Simple Past o de pasado simple (el **regular** o el **irregular**). Los verbos regulares forman el Simple Past añadiendo el sufijo -ed al infinitivo y los verbos irregulares forman su Simple Past sin seguir ninguna regla. Puedes hacer uso de la tabla de verbos proporcionada y verificar cómo se forma el pasado simple de muchos de los verbos en inglés.

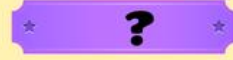
PAST SIMPLE - WORK



I worked
You worked
He worked
She worked
It worked
We worked
You worked
They worked



I didn't work
You didn't work
He didn't work
She didn't work
It didn't work
We didn't work
You didn't work
They didn't work



Did I work?
Did you work?
Did he work?
Did she work?
Did it work?
Did we work?
Did you work?
Did they work?

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THE PAST TENSE DE IRREGULARS VERBS

Irregular Verbs

BASE FORM	PAST FORM	PAST PARTICIPLE	BASE FORM	PAST FORM	PAST PARTICIP.	BASE FORM	PAST FORM	PAST PARTICIPLE
arise	arose	arisen	get	got	got	shut	shut	shut
awake	awoke	awoken	give	gave	given	sing	sang	sung
bear	bore	borne	go	went	gone	sink	sank	sunk
beat	beat	beaten	grind	ground	ground	sit	sat	sat
become	became	become	grow	grew	grown	slay	slew	slain
begin	began	begun	hear	heard	heard	sleep	slept	slept
bend	bent	bent	hide	hid	hidden	slide	slid	slid
bet	bet	bet	hit	hit	hit	sling	slung	slung
bind	bound	bound	hold	held	held	sow	sowed	sown
bite	bit	bitten	hurt	hurt	hurt	speak	spoke	spoken
bleed	bled	bled	keep	kept	kept	spend	spent	spent
blow	blew	blown	know	knew	known	spin	spun	spun
break	broke	broken	lay	laid	laid	spread	spread	spread
breed	bred	bred	lead	led	led	spring	sprang	sprung
bring	brought	brought	leave	left	left	stand	stood	stood
build	built	built	lend	lent	lent	steal	stole	stolen
burst	burst	burst	let	let	let	stick	stuck	stuck

PAST SIMPLE - TEACH



I taught
You taught
He taught
She taught
It taught
We taught
You taught
They taught



I didn't teach
You didn't teach
He didn't teach
She didn't teach
It didn't teach
We didn't teach
You didn't teach
They didn't teach



Did I teach?
Did you teach?
Did he teach?
Did she teach?
Did it teach?
Did we teach?
Did you teach?
Did they teach?

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begin	→	began
break		broke
bring		brought
build		built
buy		bought
catch		caught
come		came
do		did
drink		drank
eat		ate

fall	→	fell
find		found
fly		flew
forget		forgot
get		got
give		gave
go		went
have		had
hear		heard
know		knew

leave	→	left
lose		lost
make		made
meet		met
pay		paid
put		put
read		read*
ring		rang
say		said
see		saw

sell	→	sold
sit		sat
sleep		slept
speak		spoke
stand		stood
take		took
tell		told
think		thought
win		won
write		wrote