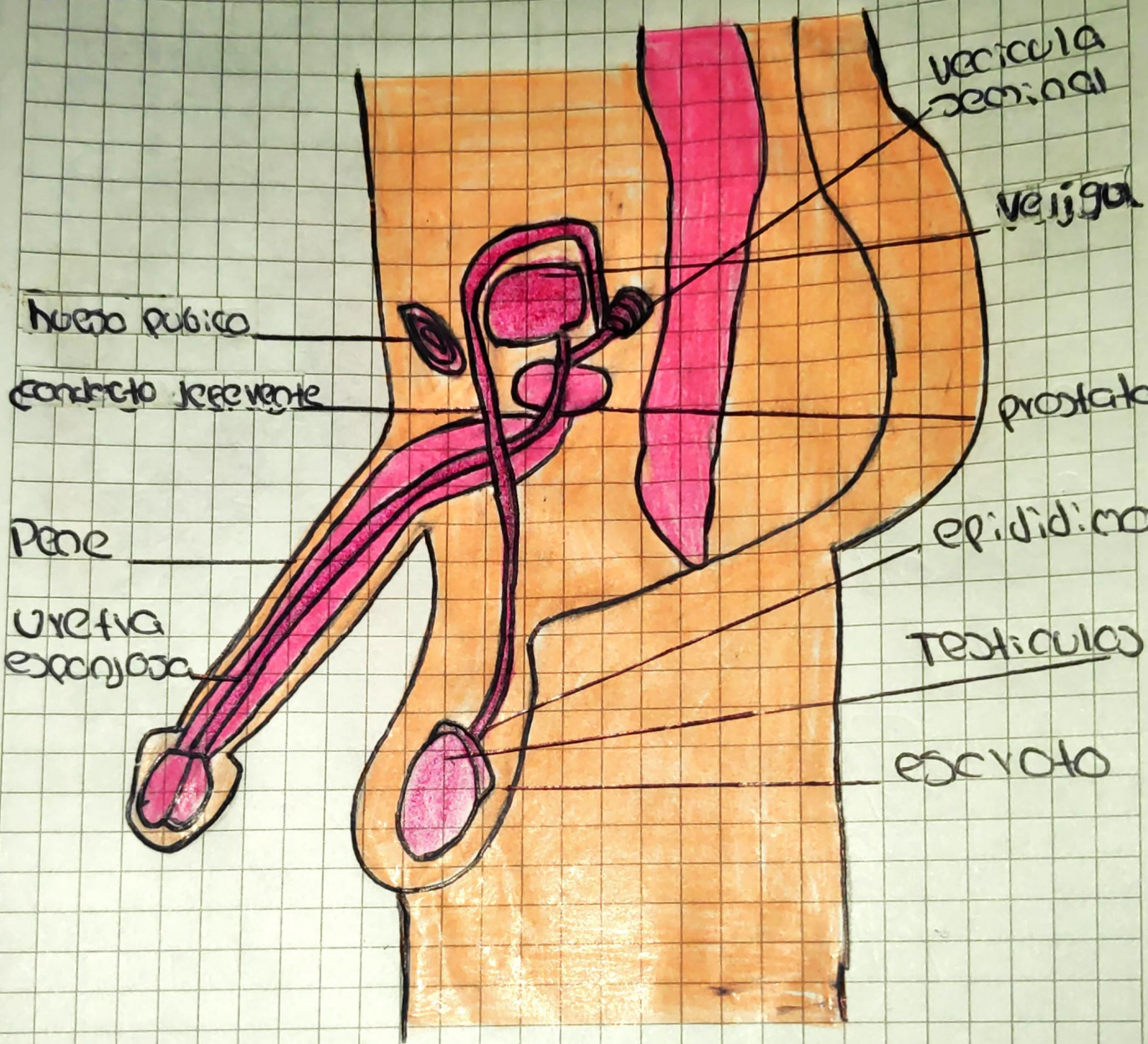


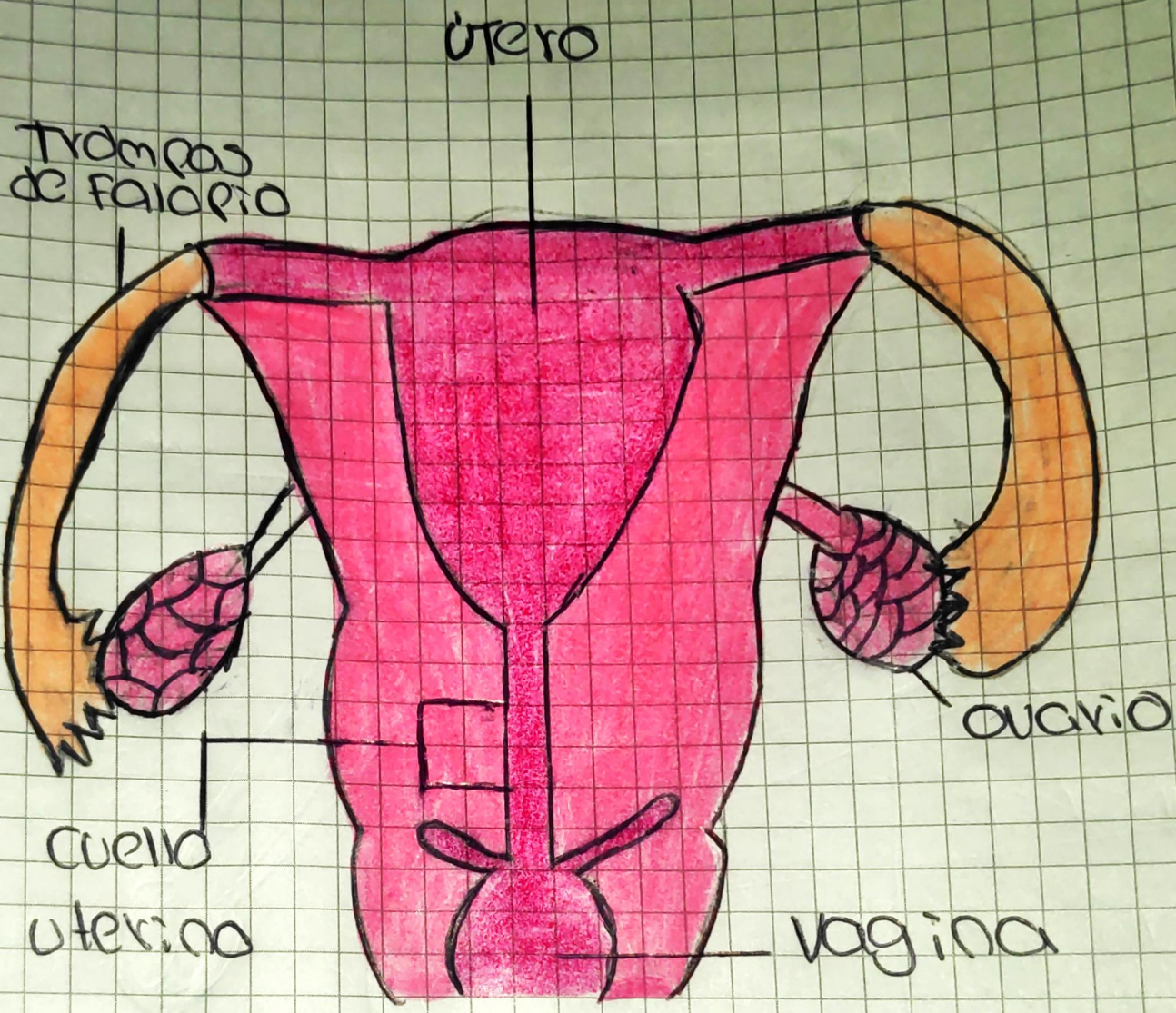
Modo: 1: NO

#ParaServirleALaGente



Comprometido con el Tolima

Femenino



Comprometido con el Tolima