

PROPÓSITO:

GUIA Nº. 1: PRESENT SIMPLE VS PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Identifica el propósito de textos orales y escritos de mediana longitud relacionados con temas de interés general y de su

entorno académico y la comparte con otros.

2 Grammar Simple present and present continuous Extra practice p. 142

Use the simple present to talk about "all the time" (usually or generally) and routines.
 How **do** you **stay** in shape?
 I **walk** everywhere. I **don't have** a car.

Does she **get** regular exercise?
 Yes, she **does**. She **exercises** six days a week.
 No, she **doesn't**. She **doesn't exercise** at all.

Use the present continuous to talk about "now" (these days, this month) and temporary events.
 What sports are you **playing** these days?
 I'm **doing** karate. It's **getting** me in shape.

Is she **trying** to lose weight?
 Yes, she **is**. She's **drinking** diet drinks.
 No, she's **not**. She's **not trying** to lose weight.

Grammar Presente Simple y Presente Continuo.

Usar el presente simple para hablar sobre "todo el tiempo" (usualmente o generalmente) y rutinas.
 Como te mantienes en forma?
 Yo camino a todo lado. Yo no tengo carro.

Usar el presente continuo para hablar sobre "ahora" (estos días, este mes) y eventos temporales.
 ¿Qué deportes estás practicando estos días?
 Estoy haciendo karate. Me está poniendo en forma.
 ¿Ella está tratando de bajar de peso?
 Sí, ella está. Está bebiendo bebidas dietéticas.
 No, ella no está. Ella no está tratando de perder peso.

MOTIVACIÓN:

UNIT 3 Lesson A Simple present and present continuous

A Complete the things someone says about getting in shape. Use simple present or present continuous form of the verbs.

- My friend and I are training (train) for a marathon. I normally take (take) the bus to work, but these days I walk (walk) all the way. And my friend spends (spend) a lot of time at the gym these days.
- I usually drink (drink) a lot of soda, but right now, I am drinking (drink) water instead.
- This month, we are getting up (get up) early, and I am going (go) running. But generally we both sleep (sleep) late on the weekends.
- My friend usually doesn't eat (not eat) breakfast, but now he has (have) eggs every morning.
- I love (love) cheesecake, but this month I am not eating (not eat) desserts. Our friends complain (complain) because we are not taking (not take) cookies to school right now.

Common errors

Don't confuse the simple present and present continuous.

Normally I walk to school.
 (NOT Normally I'm walking to school.)

I'm eating a special diet this week.
 (NOT I eat a special diet this week.)

About you B Pair work Are any of the sentences above true for you? What else are you doing differently these days from what you usually do?

"Actually, I normally take the subway to school. But this week I'm walking some of the way."

EXPLICACIÓN:

Structure Present Simple

Afirmative
Subject + verb + complement
Sujeto + verbo + complemento

Negative
Subject + don't / doesn't + verb + complement

Question
Do / Does + subject + verb + complement

Recuerda ⚡

I - do
You - do
She - does
He - does
We - do
they - do
You - do
it - does

Negaciones

Don't y
Doesn't

Structure Present Continuous

Afirmative
Subject + verb to be + verb + ing + complement

Negative
Subject + verb to be + not + verb with ing + complement

Question
Verb to be + subject + verb with ing

Recuerda ⚡

Verb to be

I - am
You - are
He - is
She - is
it - is
We - are
they - are
You - are

Negaciones

- am not
- aren't
- isn't

EJERCICIOS:

c. Complete la tabla con los verbos en presente y presente progresivo

VERB	PRESENT	PRESENT PROGRSSIVE
fly	(She) flies	flying
visit	(He) visits	
take	(He)	
talk	(He)	
walk	(He)	
read	(He)	
study	(she)	
write	(she)	
watch	(she)	

d. Pase las oraciones de presente simple a presente continuo / progresivo

Simple present	Present progressive
I play tennis	<u>I am playing tennis</u>
You play the guitar	_____
We watch TV	_____
They read a book	_____
She play the violin	_____

e. Elija la opción que mejor complete la frase

1) A: What ? B: He's an engineer.

- a. does your father do
- b. is your father doing
- c. is your father do
- d. does your father doing

2) Why sunglasses? It's cloudy today.

- a. are you wearing
- b. do you wear
- c. do you wearing
- d. are you wear

3) A: How often to the cinema? B: About once a month.

- a. do you go

- b. are you go
c. do you going
d. are you going
- 4) a really good book at the moment.
a. I reading
b. I read
c. I'm reading
- 5) He..... an iphone, an ipad and a computer. He's so lucky!
a. has
b. have
c. is having
- 6) Bill really hard at the moment because his company has just received a big order from China.
a. works
b. is work
c. is working
- 7) It a lot in La Spezia in winter.
a. is raining
b. rains
c. rain
- 8) A: Where's John? B: He's in the bathroom. He a shower.
a. is doing
b. is making
c. has
d. is having
- 9) A: What ? B: I'm looking for my glasses.
a. do you do
b. you are doing

EVALUACIÓN:

Asistencia y Puntualidad a las clases virtuales 30%
Desarrollo de las guías y participación en las clases 30%
Realización y presentación de los talleres 30%
Autoevaluación 10%

BIBLIOGRAFÍA:

Libro TOUCHSTONE Student's book