

## PROPÓSITO:

Distingue información general y específica en textos de opinión y discusiones escritos sobre temas conocidos. (Taller 2, periodo 1)

## MOTIVACIÓN:

Diseño en el cuaderno un dibujo alusivo a las 4 estaciones, identificándolas con personajes caracterizados con prendas apropiadas a cada una.

## EXPLICACIÓN:

**TEEN CULTURE: Hobbies and leisure activities urban tribes Youth culture** is the way children, adolescents and young adults live, and the norms, values, and practices they share. Culture is the shared symbolic systems, and processes of maintaining and transforming those systems. Youth culture differs from the culture of older generations. ([https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Youth\\_culture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Youth_culture))

Verbs ending in -ing form:

VIDEO EXPLICATIVO

:

### EJEMPLOS DE LOS VERB PATTERNS CON GERUNDIO

I like running in the park. (like + gerundio)

She enjoys watching horror films. (enjoy + gerundio)

They hate going to the dentist. (hate + gerundio)

In my free time, I like going to the gym, watching films, or just meeting my friends for a drink. (like + varios gerundios)

He loves eating, but he doesn't like cooking. (love + gerundio)

La mayoría de los otros verb patterns usan to + infinitivo, o el infinitivo simplemente. Y como mencioné antes, puedes descargar mi ebook gratuito sobre los verb patterns aquí: [gum.co/verbpatterns](http://gum.co/verbpatterns).

Y seguimos...

### EL GERUNDIO COMO SUJETO DE LA FRASE

Tercero, usamos el gerundio cuando el verbo es el sujeto de la frase o tiene forma de sustantivo.

Un verbo como run habla de la acción, pero transformándolo en gerundio - running - también puede usarse como sustantivo.

Es un poco lo mismo que hacemos con los verb patterns:

I like running. (El gerundio sirve de complemento, como si fuera sustantivo.)

Aquí lo hacemos al revés, usando el gerundio como sujeto de la frase:

Running is a lot of fun.

Fíjate que en español, se usa el infinitivo para eso: Correr es muy divertido.

No es verdad, pero como ejemplo, nos sirve ????

### MAS EJEMPLOS DEL GERUNDIO COMO SUJETO DE LA FRASE

Aquí tienes más ejemplos:

- Shopping is fun, but I don't have much money.
- Smoking is prohibited in the airport.
- Swimming is very healthy exercise.
- Eating too much sugar makes you fat.
- Cooking is easy. You should learn!
- Living in Madrid is more expensive than living in Lisbon.
- Working all the time is very stressful.

Otro aspecto de cómo usar el gerundio en inglés...

### OTROS USOS DEL GERUNDIO EN INGLES

Cuarto (y que yo sepa, último) hay algunas palabras que son gerundios pero también son sustantivos o adjetivos con otros significados, o que se usan para formar ciertas frases importantes.

- Comparatives and superlatives: Es importante explicar que los adjetivos en inglés no tienen ni género ni número; entonces el adjetivo "Shy" (tímido /a/os/as) puede significar, dependiendo del contexto, "tímido" "tímida" "tímidas" o "tímidos".

VIDEO EXPLICATIVO SOBRE EL USO DE LOS ADJETIVOS :

<https://www.ef.com.co/recursos-aprender-ingles/gra...>

What is the	biggest country	most beautiful city	in the world?
	most expensive food	longest river	
	most difficult language	most dangerous animal	
	best job	easiest language	

### EJERCICIOS:



- skydiving \_\_\_\_\_
- white water rafting \_\_\_\_\_
- skateboarding \_\_\_\_\_
- fishing \_\_\_\_\_
- horse riding \_\_\_\_\_
- playing music \_\_\_\_\_
- chatting online \_\_\_\_\_
- playing board games \_\_\_\_\_
- bowling \_\_\_\_\_
- playing basketball \_\_\_\_\_
- playing ice hockey \_\_\_\_\_

2. Read about Jim and David. Why do they like being part of their urban tribe?

**Skaters: a free style**

Hi, my name is Jim. I am a skater. Skaters have a simple style. We prefer wearing light shorts, skinny denim jeans, T-shirts, dark trainers or skate shoes.



We love skating in parks and on the streets, but skate parks are the best places for us. They have ramps and obstacles, and it's safer than skating on the streets. The most exciting part is when we jump in the air and do tricks.

Skaters are an urban tribe, but we are more interested in having fun together. Looking good or competing with other groups isn't important to us. We love skateboarding and that's why we do it.

**Floggers: a colourful style**



Hello! I'm David. I'm a flogger. The name 'flogger' comes from 'Fotolog' - a website where we share our photos and comments. Everyone there has a love of fashion.

Floggers wear fun, colourful clothes. For example, we often wear brightly coloured jeans or trousers, fluorescent T-shirts and colourful trainers.

We love music. We like dancing to electro house and listening to techno music.

I love being a flogger. We have lots of fans who follow our styles. It's very popular with teenagers because everyone enjoys taking photos of themselves! It's a great urban tribe.



## Parkour: You feel as if you are flying!

**1** Parkour is definitely my favourite outdoor sport. I love using my body to move freely and to jump obstacles in public places with only my body and my skill. I also climb and run. Parkour can be a hobby, an extreme sport, or an art. In Parkour, you use your body to get from one point to another without stopping.

**2** Parkour is excellent exercise because it helps you to keep fit and healthy. It makes you brave and confident, too. Another good thing about Parkour is that it's very cheap. You need to be in good physical condition, and you need a good pair of running shoes. And that's all!

**3** However, Parkour can be dangerous. If you're new to Parkour, you need to know and understand the different basic moves. You also need to train a lot so you don't have accidents.

**4** It can take a long time to become good at Parkour and you can sometimes hurt yourself, but I think it is a perfect way to exercise and discover your body's potential. Try it! You feel as if you are flying.



### GLOSSARY:

- fit: *en forma*
- brave: *valiente*
- confident: *confiado/a*
- moves: *movimientos*
- train: *entrenar*
- hurt yourself: *hacerse daño*

- skinny: ajustado/a
- ramp: rampa
- do tricks: hacer maniobras
- compete: competir
- brightly coloured: colorido/a

AN URBAN TRIBE: An urban tribe is a group of people who have a strong identity. They express their identity through their clothes, their style, and often the music that they listen to.

skinheads - punks - emos - metalheads - rappers



Read the sentences and write true (T) or false (F).

- Parkour is only a sport.
- It's expensive to do Parkour.
- Parkour isn't always safe.
- You can become good at Parkour very quickly.

Copy and complete the table with the adjectives in the box. Write the comparative and superlative form.

old - modern - extreme - dirty - fashionable - long - popular - healthy - dangerous

HOMEWORK: Seleccione 2 deportes y escriba oraciones sencillas mencionando: los beneficios de su práctica, las dificultades o exigencias, los costos, el tipo de ropa que se utiliza para practicarlo, espacios donde se practica, etc. ( en Inglés) Utilice los verbos terminados en -ing y los adjetivos calificativos que se requieran: cheap, expensive, dangerous, practical, useful, healthy, high risk, and so on.

### EVALUACIÓN:

Se calificará el trabajo realizado teniendo en cuenta la participación durante las actividades y el desarrollo de las GUÍAS FORMATIVAS durante las clases utilizando los medios y recursos ofrecidos por la Institución: CARTILLAS, PLATAFORMA COLEGIOS ONLINE, PLATAFORMA RADAR o mediante llamada telefónica por WhatsApp y el ingreso eventual a encuentros por MEET O ZOOM.

### BIBLIOGRAFÍA:

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<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3AKXJbVu5sc>

[gum.co/verbpatterns.](http://gum.co/verbpatterns)