

**PROPÓSITO:**

Students will understand how to give some recommendations using the different modals verbs.

**MOTIVACIÓN:**

Dear students the present guide has the pedagogical intention, to know about some modals verbs to recommend something, and how we can use them in oral and written texts. Do you know these places?

**Match the words a-g to pictures 1-7.**

- a. mountain
- b. river
- c. rainforest
- d. lake
- e. plain
- f. seag
- g. volcano





#### EXPLICACIÓN:

**Must** - deber Strong recommendations, strict rules or laws, or when you are certain about something.

Examples:

- This must be the right address, I'm certain!
- You mustn't walk here. (Strong recommendation)

**Have to** - tener que When you are obligated to do something like study or go see the doctor. It's also used when you feel certain about something. "Have to" is a regular verb but it can be associated with modal verbs for recommendations.

Examples: - I have to study tonight. -

This has to be the right address, I'm certain! (Menos cierto que must)

**Should - debería Advice (consejo)**

Examples:

- You should study more.
- I shouldn't eat so many sweets.

**Could - podría To give an option**

Examples:

- We could have Chinese or Japanese for dinner.
- You could go to America or Australia to practice English

**EJERCICIOS:****1.. Read the sentences and complete them with the words in motivation exercise**

Places around Colombia:

- a. Do you know Guatavita? It is a peaceful \_\_\_\_\_ near Bogotá.
- b. Have you heard of the 'llaneros'? They are Colombian cowboys who live on the Orinoco \_\_\_\_\_, in the west of Colombia.
- c. Chocó is an area in the west of Colombia with beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ .
- d. Pico Cristóbal Colón is a very high \_\_\_\_\_ in the north of Colombia.
- e. Galeras is an active \_\_\_\_\_. It is very high. It is near Pasto, in the south of Colombia.
- f. San Andrés is a tourist island. People enjoy the beaches and swimming in the \_\_\_\_\_.
- g. Caño Cristales is a colourful \_\_\_\_\_ in La Macarena National Park.

**2. Match the vocabulary with the correct definition and write a-f next to the numbers 1-6.**

- |                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| 1..... gym               | a. a building where people have to live as a punishment for a crime   |
| 2..... pier              | b. a structure that goes into water for people to walk on, often to take a boat                                   |
| 3..... suspension bridge | c. a bridge that is suspended from cables that are attached to towers   |
| 4..... prison            | d. a type of ride at an amusement park, like a fast train on tracks that curve, and go from very high to very low |
| 5..... rides             | e. a health club or a large room with exercise machines   |
| 6..... rollercoaster     | f. mechanical attractions at an amusement park, for example a rollercoaster or big wheel                          |

**3. Read the next picture about some places and answer the questions**



# Discover America

# California

## 1 San Francisco

Fisherman's Wharf is a historic marketplace on the seafront with trendy restaurants, shops and street performers. Visit Ghirardelli Square, home to the amazing Ghirardelli Ice Cream and Chocolate Shop, and Pier 39, a lively marketplace with shops, restaurants and music. From here you can take a cruise round the Bay.

## 3 Alcatraz Island

Once a high-security prison, Alcatraz Island is one of the Bay Area's most interesting tourist attractions. Take the ferry from Pier 41 and visit the dark cell blocks that were home to America's most wanted criminals.

## 5 Venice Beach



This is where skateboarding started, so you must visit the famous skate park right on the beach. Also watch the bodybuilders at Muscle Beach Gym, which is where Arnold Schwarzenegger started his career.

## 6 Hollywood

You can stand in the footprints of Johnny Depp at Grauman's Chinese Theatre and then meet his strangely accurate wax model, along with Hugh Jackman, Lance Armstrong, and Brad and Angelina, all at Madame Tussauds Hollywood. Discover how films are made at the working movie studio at Universal Studios Hollywood, where there are also exciting park rides and shows.



## 2 Golden Gate Bridge



Connecting San Francisco and Marin County, this is the largest suspension bridge in the world and one of the most famous Californian landmarks. As you cross the 4200-foot bridge below the famous orange towers, you'll enjoy awesome views of the entire Bay Area.

## 4 Santa Cruz

Go to the Santa Cruz Surfing Museum, which is in a lighthouse, and see classic boards including one eaten by a shark — the surfer survived! Next stop, the Santa Cruz Beach Boardwalk for a ride on the Giant Dipper rollercoaster.



## 7 Los Angeles

Have you ever wanted to record yourself? Now you can at the fascinating Grammy Museum. You can also learn how to dance like Michael Jackson, and find out about the links between blues and rap.



## 8 Disneyland

One of the most magical places in the world, Disneyland Park has hundreds of rides such as Space Mountain, Indiana Jones Adventure, Matterhorn and Pirates of the Caribbean. A day in Disneyland is a day you will never forget!



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**4. Circle True or False for these sentences.**

- |  |            |
|--|------------|
| Fisherman's Wharf, Ghirardelli Square and Pier 39 are all in San Francisco.    | True False |
| The Golden Gate Bridge is the shortest suspension bridge in the world.         | True False |
| Alcatraz is still a prison today.  | True False |
| You can see a surfboard damaged in a shark attack in the museum in Santa Cruz. | True False |
| Ice-skating is a popular activity on Venice Beach.                             | True False |
| You can meet real film stars at Madame Tussauds in Hollywood.                  | True False |
| The Grammy Museum in Los Angeles is dedicated to music and dance.              | True False |
| Space Mountain is the name of one of the hotels in Disneyland.                 | True False |

**5. Match the person with the place they would enjoy most. Write a recommendation for them in the box**

Santa Cruz Surfing Museum    San Francisco    Golden Gate Bridge  
 Madame Tussauds Hollywood    Grammy Museum    Alcatraz Island

1. 'I love ferry rides. They're so much fun. I also like visiting places with an interesting and unusual history.'

**RECOMMENDATION**

2. 'I'd love to have my photo taken with all my favourite film stars!

**RECOMMENDATION**

3. 'I really want to go on some exciting rides. I've just taken up surfing too so I'd like to learn more about that.'

**RECOMMENDATION**

4. 'I'm a keen photographer so I want to go to the place with the best views.'

**RECOMMENDATION**

5. 'When I'm on holiday, two things are most important for me: great shopping and great food.'

**RECOMMENDATION**

6. 'I'm a music lover and my dream is to record a song.'

**RECOMMENDATION**

**EVALUACIÓN:**

**AND SELF EVALUATION**

- 1.What I have learned?
- 2.What was easy from the lesson?

- 3.What was difficult?

**BIBLIOGRAFÍA:**

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<https://agendaweb.org/verbs/modals-must-have-to-ex...>