

## PROPOSITO:

Read the next link and identify in clear way about the simple past.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=moYDA4jbPy4>

## MOTIVACIÓN:

# FUNCIONES DEL "SIMPLE PAST"

El "simple past" se utiliza para hablar de una **acción que concluyó** en un tiempo **anterior al actual**. La duración no es relevante. El tiempo en que se sitúa la acción puede ser el pasado reciente o un pasado lejano

## EXAMPLES:

- John Cabot **sailed** to America in 1498.
- My father **died** last year.
- He **lived** in Fiji in 1976.
- We **crossed** the Channel yesterday.
- Siempre se utiliza el "simple past" para referirse a **cuándo** ocurrió algo, de modo que va asociado a ciertas expresiones temporales que indican:
- **frecuencia:** *often, sometimes, always*  
I sometimes **walked** home at lunchtime.  
I often **brought** my lunch to school.
- **un tiempo determinado:** *last week, when I was a child, yesterday, six weeks ago*  
We **saw** a good film *last week*.  
Yesterday, I **arrived** in Geneva.  
She **finished** her work *at seven o'clock*  
I **went** to the theatre *last night*
- **un tiempo indeterminado:** *the other day, ages ago, a long time ago* People **lived** in caves *a long time ago*.
- *El término ago es útil para expresar distancia temporal en el pasado. Se coloca después del periodo de tiempo de que se trate: a week ago, three years ago, a minute ago. Cuidado: el "simple past" del inglés puede parecerse a un tiempo verbal de tu propio idioma y, sin embargo, su significado puede ser distinto.*

## EXPLICACIÓN:

Read and look the different expression with the simple past tense.

# FORMACIÓN DEL "SIMPLE PAST"

## Afirmative

Sujeto + raíz + ed

I skipped.

## Negative

Sujeto + did not + infinitivo sin to

They didn't go.

## Interrogative

Did + sujeto + infinitivo sin to

Did she arrive?

**Interrogative negative**

Did not + sujeto + infinitivo sin *to*

Didn't you play?

**Afirmative      Negative      Interrogative**

I walked I didn't walk Did I walk?

You walked You didn't walk Did you walk?

He walked He didn't walk Did he walk?

We walked We didn't walk Did we walk?

They walked They didn't walk Did they walk?

**EJERCICIOS:**

Listen the explanation about the simple past verbs in the next link and DO 10 EXAMPLES WITH THE VERBS THAT YOU LIKE.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xLA58CSIf3M>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wLuNOWXw96c>

**EVALUACIÓN:**

Look at the pictures explanation and answer -complete them.

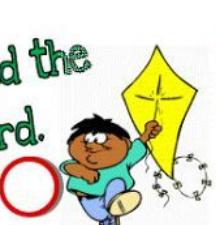
# PAST SIMPLE

Match the pictures to the correct sentences.

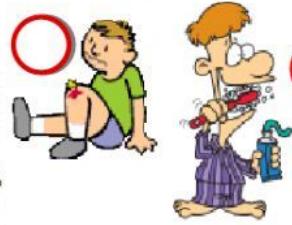
1. My aunt caught a cold last week.



4. Pete rode his bike to school last Monday.



6. She kicked the ball hard.



8. The Dawsons visited their relatives in Australia last summer.



11. Tom kissed Jenny last night.



13. Deb and Jake got married two months ago.



15. My father polished our shoes yesterday.



17. He brushed his teeth before going to bed.



19. He smoked a lot a few years ago.



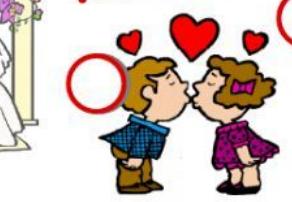
20. My father collected stamps when he was a boy.



21. Trevor changed a flat tyre in his car.



2. I didn't do my homework yesterday.



3. Mr. Owen got a sports car for his birthday.



5. Ted cleaned the bathroom last weekend.

7. Harold combed his hair before going to church.

9. Our neighbour knocked at the door ten minutes ago.



10. My brother drove me to the disco last Friday.

12. Last summer Dave flew his kite every day.

14. Luke hurt his leg at PE class.

16. Their house burnt down five years ago.

18. My mum wrapped my sister's birthday present.

20. They walked the dog after dinner.

# Past Simple Regular Verbs



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## SPELLING RULES:

**-ed**walk - walked  
talk - talked  
answer - answered**-e → -d**Dance - danced  
Like - liked  
Arrive - arrived**double consonant + -ed**prefer - preferred  
stop - stopped  
travel - travelled**Consonant + y → -ied**study - studied  
tidy - tidied  
carry - carried**vowel + y → -yed**play - played  
enjoy - enjoyed  
stay - stayed**A**

close finish hurry like open prepare terrify touch try want step  
 serve stay pray enjoy cook plan admit bury wrap trace  
 spray rely ask supply trap jog obey type play

Verb + -ed

Verb + -d

Vowel + y + -ed

Consonant + y + -ied

Double consonant + -ed

**B**

Fill in the blanks with the past simple of the verbs in brackets.

1. Janet \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) a film on TV.
2. The girl \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) her homework.
3. The car \_\_\_\_\_ (stop) in the middle of the street.
4. My father \_\_\_\_\_ (fix) the TV.
5. The children \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) the museum.
6. Helen \_\_\_\_\_ (wash) her hair with a new shampoo.
7. My friends \_\_\_\_\_ (notice) my new dress.
8. My mother \_\_\_\_\_ (guide) me.
9. The criminal \_\_\_\_\_ (confess) the murder.
10. They \_\_\_\_\_ (offer) me a new CD.
11. Yesterday I \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for you for an hour.
12. My mother \_\_\_\_\_ (divide) the cake in six.
13. A friend of mine \_\_\_\_\_ (receive) a weird e-mail.
14. My baby brother \_\_\_\_\_ (damage) the TV.
15. My family \_\_\_\_\_ (plan) a trip to the UK.
16. Mr. Harris \_\_\_\_\_ (carry) the heavy boxes to the attic.
17. I \_\_\_\_\_ (talk) to John on the phone.
18. Last weekend I \_\_\_\_\_ (dance) with Jim.
19. Karen and Sara \_\_\_\_\_ (play) computer games.
20. The students \_\_\_\_\_ (describe) their last holidays.
21. Tom \_\_\_\_\_ (collect) stamps when he was ten.
22. The young boy \_\_\_\_\_ (cry) for help.
23. Susan \_\_\_\_\_ (wrap) the present.
24. Katy \_\_\_\_\_ (admire) her grandmother.
25. The baby \_\_\_\_\_ (clap) his hands with satisfaction.

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## BIBLIOGRAFÍA: