

**PROPÓSITO:**

Read the next link and identify in clear way about the simple past.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=moYDA4jbPy4>

**MOTIVACIÓN:****FUNCIONES DEL "SIMPLE PAST"**

El "simple past" se utiliza para hablar de una **acción que concluyó** en un tiempo **anterior al actual**.

La duración no es relevante. El tiempo en que se sitúa la acción puede ser el pasado reciente o un pasado lejano

**EXAMPLES:**

- John Cabot **sailed** to America in 1498.
- My father **died** last year.
- He **lived** in Fiji in 1976.
- We **crossed** the Channel yesterday.
- Siempre se utiliza el "simple past" para referirse a **cuándo** ocurrió algo, de modo que va asociado a ciertas expresiones temporales que indican:
- **frecuencia**: *often, sometimes, always*  
I sometimes **walked** home at lunchtime.  
I often **brought** my lunch to school.
- **un tiempo determinado**: *last week, when I was a child, yesterday, six weeks ago*  
We **saw** a good film *last week*.  
*Yesterday*, I **arrived** in Geneva.  
She **finished** her work *at seven o'clock*  
I **went** to the theatre *last night*
- **un tiempo indeterminado**: *the other day, ages ago, a long time ago* People **lived** in caves *a long time ago*.
- El término *ago* es útil para expresar distancia temporal en el pasado. Se coloca **después** del periodo de tiempo de que se trate: *a week ago, three years ago, a minute ago*. Cuidado: el "simple past" del inglés puede parecerse a un tiempo verbal de tu propio idioma y, sin embargo, su significado puede ser distinto.

**EXPLICACIÓN:**

Read and look the different expression with the simple past tense.

**FORMACIÓN DEL "SIMPLE PAST"****Afirmative**

Sujeto + raíz + ed

I skipped.

**Negative**

Sujeto + did not + infinitivo sin to

They didn't go.

**Interrogative**

Did + sujeto + infinitivo sin to

Did she arrive?

**Interrogative negative**

Did not + sujeto + infinitivo sin to

Didn't you play?

**Afirmative Negative Interrogative**

I walked I didn't walk Did I walk?

You walked You didn't walk Did you walk?

He walked He didn't walk Did he walk?

We walked We didn't walk Did we walk?

They walked They didn't walk Did they walk?

**EJERCICIOS:**

Listen the explanation about the simple past verbs in the next link and DO 10 EXAMPLES WITHE VERBS THAT YOU LIKE.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xLA58CSIf3M>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wLuNOWXw96c>

**EVALUACIÓN:**

Look at the pictures explanation and answer -complete them.

# PAST SIMPLE

Match the pictures to the correct sentences.

1. My aunt caught a cold last week.



2. I didn't do my homework yesterday.



3. Mr. Owen got a sports car for his birthday.



5. Ted cleaned the bathroom last weekend.

4. Pete rode his bike to school last Monday.



7. Harold combed his hair before going to church.

6. She kicked the ball hard.



9. Our neighbour knocked at the door ten minutes ago.

8. The Dawsons visited their relatives in Australia last summer.



11. Tom kissed Jenny last night.



10. My brother drove me to the disco last Friday.

13. Deb and Jake got married two months ago.



12. Last summer Dave flew his kite every day.

15. My father polished our shoes yesterday.



14. Luke hurt his leg at PE class.

17. He brushed his teeth before going to bed.



16. Their house burnt down five years ago.



19. He smoked a lot a few years ago.



18. My mum wrapped my sister's birthday present.



20. My father collected stamps when he was a boy.

21. Trevor changed a flat tyre in his car.

22. They walked the dog after dinner.

# Past Simple

## Regular Verbs



**SPELLING RULES:**

-ed walk - walked talk - talked answer - answered	-e → -d Dance - danced Like - liked Arrive - arrived	double consonant + -ed prefer - preferred stop - stopped travel - travelled	Consonant + y → -ied study - studied tidy - tidied carry - carried	vowel + y → -yed play - played enjoy - enjoyed stay - stayed
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**A** Write the past simple of the following verbs in the right place.

close finish hurry like open prepare terrify touch try want step  
serve stay pray enjoy cook plan admit bury wrap trace  
spray rely ask supply trap jog obey type play

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Verb + -ed                      Verb + -d                      Vowel + y + -ed                      Consonant + y + ied                      Double consonant + -ed

**B** Fill in the blanks with the past simple of the verbs in brackets.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Janet _____ (watch) a film on TV.<br>2. The girl _____ (finish) her homework.<br>3. The car _____ (stop) in the middle of the street.<br>4. My father _____ (fix) the TV.<br>5. The children _____ (visit) the museum.<br>6. Helen _____ (wash) her hair with a new shampoo.<br>7. My friends _____ (notice) my new dress.<br>8. My mother _____ (guide) me.<br>9. The criminal _____ (confess) the murder.<br>10. They _____ (offer) me a new CD.<br>11. Yesterday I _____ (wait) for you for an hour.<br>12. My mother _____ (divide) the cake in six.<br>13. A friend of mine _____ (receive) a weird e-mail. | 14. My baby brother _____ (damage) the TV.<br>15. My family _____ (plan) a trip to the UK.<br>16. Mr. Harris _____ (carry) the heavy boxes to the attic.<br>17. I _____ (talk) to John on the phone.<br>18. Last weekend I _____ (dance) with Jim.<br>19. Karen and Sara _____ (play) computer games.<br>20. The students _____ (describe) their last holidays.<br>21. Tom _____ (collect) stamps when he was ten.<br>22. The young boy _____ (cry) for help.<br>23. Susan _____ (wrap) the present.<br>24. Katy _____ (admire) her grandmother.<br>25. The baby _____ (clap) his hands with satisfaction. |
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**BIBLIOGRAFÍA:**